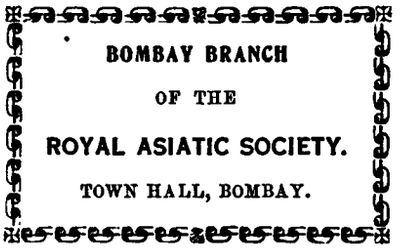
Mudhol State,
Admn. report,
1910-11 to 1914-15

00134896



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ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

MUDHOL STATE

FOR

1910-1911.

Printed at the Mudhol State Press.

00134896

No. 1064 of 1911

From,

THE STATE KARBHARI,

Mudhol State.

To,

THE ASSISTANT POLITICAL AGENT,

S. M. Country.

State Karbhari's Office

Mudhol 14th July 1911.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Administration Report of the Mudhol State, for the Fasli year 1320, i. e. for the year ending 31st May 1911.

CHAPTER I.

General And Political.

2. The relations of the State with the Paramount Power are those of Jahagirdar and the Rajasaheb of Mudhol administers his State with full Legislative and the High Court Powers. He is ranked First Class Sardar. The relations of the State with the Paramount Power continue to be very cordial from the beginning. The Rajesaheb has an Honour of nine Salutes conferred on him by the British Government.

3 The area of the Mudhol State is 368 square miles and the population according to the Census of 1911 is 62831 souls. The gross revenue of the State bascd on an average of past 5 years is Rs 354523-3-10

4. The State pays to the British Government an annual tribute of Rs 2671-14-0

5. The Rajesaheb's name is Malojirao Nanasaheb. His age is 27. He belongs tc the high class Maratha Bhosale Ghorpade Family. He has got two sons. The elder is about 8 years old. His name is Govindrao Abasaheb. The younger is about 2 years old. His name is Jayasingrao.

6. The Rajesaheb had been to Poona and Lonanavala, where he stayed for some time for the benefit of his health.

7. The Political Agent and the Assistant Political Agent S. M. Country paid their annual visits to this State as usual.

8. Appendix I gives the names of High Officials in the State.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

9. All lands including the Inam villages have been brought under the Revision Survey Settlement since the year 1895-96.

10. The average rate of assessment on occupied land of all kinds was Rs. 0–11–9. per acre by the former survey and by revision it is Rs. 0–15–6 per acre. The ryots are paying the rates witout any complaint.

11. 35 acres 9 gunthas of waste land were taken up for cultivation during the year. The total area of assessed arable land is 207461 acres 20 gunthas assessed at Rs. 199195–14–2; out of this 206080 acres 19 gunthas assessed at Rs. 198683–8–2 are under cultivation.

12. The boundary dispute between Shirol of this State and Siddapur of Jamkhandi referred to as pending in the last administration report has been settled during the year. Another boundary dispute has arisen between Halgali of this State and Teggi of Bilgi Mahal in Bagalkot taluka in Bijapur District. Therefore I, with the Divisional Forest Officer of Bijapur visited the forest, in which the boundar-yline, in question, is situate, in January last and the correspondence in connection therewith is still going on.

13. I travelled in the Districts and camping at Lokapur, Dhavaleshwar, Mahalingpur, and Mudhol, commenced to hold the Jamabandi of the State in December last and completed it by the 15th of February last.

14. No Tagavi was given neither was any general remission granted.

15. Both widows of the late Shankrojirao alias Dajisaheb Ghorpade of Machaknur being incompetent, the share of their estate continues to be under the management of the State.

CHAPTER III.

Protection.

16. Legislation-Appendix II describes the laws that are in force in the State during the year. The Legal Practitioner's Act (Act I of 1911) has been already published by Notification and will come into force from 1st June 1911. Steps are being taken to introduce other Acts relating to Presses, Registration of books, and periodicals, Guardian and Wards and others, during the next Official year.

17. Military Force-There being no military force maintained in the State, Appendix III is not submitted.

18. The Sangli Pension Rules have been brought into force in the State during the year, and it is arranged to keep Service Books of the State Officials and servants.

Police.

19. The Police force of the State consists of one Inspector, one Sub-inspector, 14 Head Constables, 94 Constables, one Secret Police, and one clerk to the Sub-Inspector, as detailed in Appendix IV. Of these 94 are armed with guns. Instructions in Drill practice are imparted to the force by Head Constable of the 2nd grade having Military experience.

20. There is one Police man for every 3·9 square miles of area & about 668 souls.

21. The cost of the police force during the year was Rs 10377-14-1, as compared with Rs 11656-12-8 for the previous year.

22. Appendix V shows the work done by the Police during this and the last year. The percentage of convicted to accused arrested is more than the previous year.

23. Appendix VI shows the value of the property stolen and recovered during the year as compared with the past year. The value of property stolen during the year is about twice that of the past year and the percentage of recoveries is 19·2.

24. Appendix VII shows the number, descriptions, & other particulars of offences under the Indian Penal Code & other laws reported during the year.

25. The property destroyed by fire during the year under report was Rs. 700 compared with that valued at nil for the previous year.

26. Village Police :– There are 286 Shet Sandis or village watch-men maintained at the cost of Rs. 5944–4. They assist the police in the performance of their duties.

27. Mounted Police :– There are 40 Shilledars or Swars. They are required to serve one or more months according to the amount of remuneration (generally paid in lands) they receive. These Shilledars or mounted Police assist the foot Police in cases of emergencies and speed. Their cost during the year was Rs. 4192 – 0 – 4.

Criminal.

28. There are four Magisterial Courts. The State Karbhari is invested with powers of District Magistrate, with the additional powers under ss. 30 and 34 of the Criminal Procedure Code. The Nyayadhish has the First Class Magistrate's powers. The Private Secretary to the Rajasaheb is an additional First Class Magistrate and was on two special occasions, invested with the powers of a Sessions Judge. The Chitnis exercises the powers of the 2nd Class Magistrate. The Rajasaheb of Mudhol has full Criminal powers.

29. Appedix VIII shows the work done by the different Criminal Courts during the year under report. The percentage of persons convicted to those brought to trial is nearly 17·2

30. New cases 130 (under the Penal Code 123 & under other laws 7) were reported during the year. At the end of the year 27 cases with 51 persons remained to be disposed of.

31. Four cases were committed to the Sessions during the year.

32. Appendix IX shows the number of appeals against the decisions of the District Magistrate & other Magistrates and their results during the year.

33. The amount of fine inflicted during the year was Rs. 2341-8-0. and the recoveries amounted to Rs. 1213-3-4 including those for the previous year.

Civil Justice.

34. There are two Courts exercising original Civil Jurisdiction in the State, the Secretary, Huzuar Office, and the Court of the Nyayadhish, the former being invested with the District Judge's powers and the latter with those

of the 2nd Class Subordinate Judge. The Rajasaheb's Court is the highest Appellate Court exercising the powers of a High Court.

35. Appendix X shows the number of suits filed, disposed of and undisposed of, during the year under report and the previous year.

36. The average duration of suits disposed of during the year was 5 months, the longest being 5 years 8 months & 1 day, and the shortest 6 days.

37. The number and value of suits filed during the year are shown in the table below as compared with the past year.

Name of Court.	Suits for immoveable property				Money suits.			
	Past year.		Present year.		Past year.		Present year.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.
1. Court of the 1st Classs Sub-Judge	2	23000	....	...	...	..	..	...
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge	51	9079 12 4	57	11767 0 10	390	36657 0 9	305	32373 12 2

38. Execution of decrees :– Appendix XI shows the number and value of the applications for the execution of decrees during the year under report and the previous year.

Out of 324 applications disposed of, in 97 the decrees were executed by sale of judgment-debtor's property, in 159 satisfaction was entered into, and 68 were otherwise disposed of. No judgment-debtor was sent to jail. Therefore none remained imprisoned at the end of the year.

39. Appendix XII shows the number & value of appeals filed and disposed of, in the Rajasaheb's Court during this as compared with the last year.

40. All the 63 possessory suits & all the 15 applications for assistance filed during the year under report were disposed of by the State Karbhari within the end of that year.

41. No offender was extradited from or to the British Government or other Native States.

Prision.

42. There is one jail at Mudhol. It is situated in a healthy locality on a high and dry ground to the south end of the town. It is freely ventilated and gives good accomodation to sufficient number of prisoners. The sanitary arrangements too are good. There were no cases of plague, cholera, or other epidemic. No prisoners died in the jail during the year.

43. The conduct of the inmates in general was satisfactory.

44. The prisoners are employed on out-door work such as watering trees in State gardens and weeding out, as well as indoor work such as grinding and weaving. Carpets and other articles of good quality are turned out in the jail.

45. There being no lockups for under trial prisoners these & civil prisoners are kept in jail in separate rooms.

46. Appendix XIII shows the number of prisoners confined, their daily average, and cost of maintaining them.

47. The following table shows the number and particulars of convicts undergoing sentences in Mudhol jail during this & the last year.

Years.	Whipping.	Imprisonment.							Transportation.	Sentenced to death.
		Under 3 months.	From 3 to 6 "	From 6 to 12 "	From 1 to 3 years.	From 3 to 7 "	Above 7 years.	In default of payment of fine.		
1909—1910	...	3	2	...	3	...	6	...	...	...
1910—1911	...	12	7	1	4	2	8	...	...	...

Registration.

48. Appendix XIV shows the number, description and value of documents presented for registration during the year.

49. Appendix XV states the receipts and expenditure on account of registration during the year.

Municipal administration

50. There are three Municipalities in the State viz Mudhol, Lokapur and Mahalingpur.

51. Appendix XVI gives the receipts and expenditure of the three Municipalities during this and the last year.

52. The Municipal funds are administered by committees composed of official and non-official members under the control of the State Karbhari. These institutions, small as they are, work fairly well.

CHAPTER IV.

Production and distribution.

53. Appendix XVII shows the rainfall for 12 months from April 1910 to March 1911, and also the average of past 5 years.

54. The total area cropped during the year was 195944 acres 7 gunthas; of this 58250 acres 7 gunthas were sown with Kharip and 137694 acres with Rubi crops.

55. The prices of staple-food-grains during March of the present year, compared with those of the past year, are given in Appendix XVIII.

56. Both males and females are employed on field labour, the rates of their wages usually varying from 3 to 4 and 2 to 3 annas respectively; in bad years they are nearly half of the usual. In good season sufficient labour is obtainable every where.

57. FOREST :–The physical aspects of the country are not favourable to a luxuriant forest growth; slopes of some of the hillocks and some table lands grow inferior kind of jungle trees. Babul and Nimb are the only timber trees grown in flats.

58. TRADE AND MANUFACTURES :– The trade of the State consists chiefly in disposing of the surplus agricultural produce and importing condiments, cloths & other necessaries of life. The principle products are Jwaris, wheat, cotton, gram, chillies, maize, Kardi, and other oilseeds.

59. A cursory geological survey of the State was made in 1906–07.

60. The principle manufacture of the State is the weaving industry; coarse cloth, such as saries, cotton and woolen blankets, is exported to other markets.

61. There are two ginning factories in the State. – One at Mudhol, the Rajasaheb's private concern and the other, at Mahalingpur, belonging to a local Sowkar.

62. PUBLIC WORKS :– Appendix XIX shows public works completed and in progress during the year and expenditure incurred on their account.

63. TELEGRAPH AND POST OFFICES :– There are three Post Offices, one at Mudhol, one at Mahalingpur and one at Lokapur. The Post Office at Mudhol is a Combined Postal Telegraph Office.

64. MINT :– There is no Mint in the State.

GENERAL CONDITION OF STATE AND PEOPLE.

65. The rainfall this year measured more than the last year but the jwari and cotton, out of the Rubi crops, however, suffered to a certain extent owing to unfavourable winds, while the wheat and gram crops may be said to be bumper. This year a large area was sown with cotton like last year for the reason that the cotton had fetched high prices last year but this year they went down. Hence most of the speculators, who had purchased the standing cotton plants at high prices from the cultivators, suffered loss in the bargain while the cultivators were the gainers, though the out-turn of their crop was not so good. The State was free from plague or other epidemics this year; therefore it may be said that on the whole the condition of the people was good.

66. Appendix XX details the number of agricultural stock. The condition of the cattle was on the whole good.

67. Appendix XXI shows the excise shops and excise revenue of the State during the year.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and finance

68. Appendix XXII shows the income and expenditure of the State during the year under report as compared with the previous year.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics.

69. There are three dispensaries at Mudhol, Mahalingpur & Lokapur. These institutions are maintained by contributions from local & Municipal funds and State revenues.

70. Appendix XXIII shows the number of patients treated in each of the dispensaries and the expenditure.

71. The prevailing diseases were during the year were Malarial fever (ague and remittent) intestinal worms, diseases of the stomach and intestines, skin diseases, opthalmia, rheumatism, respiratory affections.

72. The following table shows the vaccination work and expenditure on that account:-

Operations by whom performed.	Vaccination and re-vaccination.	No. of persons operated		RESULT						COST.	
				Sucessful.		Unsucessful.		Results not known			
		Past year.	Present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.	past year	present year.	past year.	present year.
State Vaccinator.	Vaccination.	1479	1775	1427	1645	18	32	34	98	Rs. 870-11-0	Rs. 881-11-0
	Re-vaccination.	41	62	0	20	9	14	32	28		

73 Appendix XXIV gives the number of births & deaths during the year under report as compared with the previous year,

74 during the year under report the state was fortunate enough to be free from plague and Cholera.

75 The following table shows the number of accidental deaths during this & last year :-

Particulars of deaths.	Past year	Present year.
1 By drowning	14	16
2 By self-hanging or poisoning ...	1	6
3 By fall from height or building; lightening; and snake bite &c ...	1	4
Total.	16	26

76 The birth and death registers are kept by the village officers and are inspected by the vaccinator and the Police & the Revenue Officers.

CHPTER VII

Education.

77. Appendix XXV gives the number, description of schools, the attendance of pupils therein, and other particulars.

78. In village schools Modi Standards are taught; in the two higher classes reading, writing, and arithmetic are the subjects generally attended to. Elementary sanitation is also taught in the higher classes.

79. There are a few small scholarships awarded to deserving students in the vernacular schools and English school at Mudhol. To encourage primary education, vernacular schools have been made free.

80. In the English school at Mudhol, the students are taught upto VI standard.

81. There are 14 indigenous schools with 151 students,

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

82. Printing Press:- There is one press maintained by the State under the supervision of the Awal Karkun.

83. Libraries:- There is one Library at Mudhol supported by the State contribution and public subscriptions.

84, Records:- The village Mulki records are now collected at Mudhol.

85. Fairs;- Two fairs worth mention are held annually - one at Mudhol in the month of Chaitra in celebration of Ramanavami Festivities, and the other at Mahalingpur in the month of Bhadrapada in honour of Mahalingeshwar. The fairs are generally largely attended.

This year too, cattle show and agricultural exibition were held on a small scale at Mudhol under the superintendence of the Khasgi Karbhari, the Rajasaheb being away at Lonawala for the benefit of his health.

I have the honour to be,

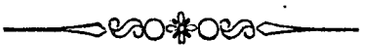
Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

M. S. Vinekar.

State Karbhari, Mudhol.

LIST OF APPENDICES ACCOMPANYING THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE MUDHOL STATE FOR THE YEAR 1910-1911.



1. Names of high officials.
2. List of Laws in force.
3. (There being no military force Appendix III is not sub.. ..l.)
4. Strength of the Police.
5. Working of the Police.
6. Stolen property.
7. Crimes and thefr nature.
8. Working of the Magistrates' Courts.
9. Appeals in Criminal cases.
10. Nature and value of Civil Suits.
11. Execution of decrees.
12. Civil Appeals.
13. Prisoners and Jails.
14. Registration of Documents.
15. Receipts and Expenditure of Registration.
16. Municipalities.
17. Rainfall in the State.
18. Grain Prices.
19. Public Works.
20. Agricultural Stock.
21. Excise.
22. Receipts and Disbursements.
23. Dispensaries.
24. Births and deaths.
25. Schools.

APPENDIX I

Names of high officials in the Mudhol State, and Residency officials, showing changes in personnel during the year 1910—1911.

Names of officers.	Appointment.	Period		Remarks.
		From	To	
1. S. D. Khandekar ...	State Karbhari	June 1904	Aug 1910	State service 16½ years
2. M. S. Vinekar	Do.	Aug. 1910		On probation for 1 year.
3.N. D. Upponi	Private Secretary and District Judge	Jan. 1911		Do. "
4. A. G. Paranjpe ...	Nyayadhish...	June. 1904		State Service 13 years.
5. S. C. Pascal	Chief Medical Officer... ...	Nov. 1886		
6. N. B. Patil	Overseer	Feb. 1909		
7. M.R. Mudshingikar.	Police Inspector.	Jan. 1911		
8. R. B. Gotur.	Chief Constable.	Aug. 1907	Jna. 1911	
9. J. A. Inglekar. ...	Police Sub Inspector. ...	Jan. 1911		

APPENDIX II.

List of laws in force in the Mudhol State during the year 1910—1911.

Description.	Whether adapted from the British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks
All Civil Criminal and Revenue work is carried on the lines of British Indian Laws.		Legal Practitioner's Act (I of 1911) of Mudhol.	
Stamp and Conrt Fees Acts of the British Indian Government (I of 1879 and VII of 1870) are in force.			
Bombay Reg. V of 1827 is followed as regards Limitation.			
Registration work is conducted under the Kolhapur Regulation I of 1874.			
Indian Telegraph and Post Office Acts Indian Coinage Act, Sale of Poisons, Act (Bombay III of 1896) have been introduced. Certain sections of the Salt Act II of 1890.			
Coinage Act III of 1906			
Explosive Sub-stances Act VI of 1908			
Prevention of in-citement to murder & other offences in News-papers. VII of 1908. Dramatic Performances Act XIX of 1876.			

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1910 —1911.

Description of Police.	No.	Pay of the Grade	Total yearly cost.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed	Fined. degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially	By promotion	By money	No. able to read and write	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.	*Rs.*								
Police Inspector	1	55+10	780	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	
Police Sub Inspector... ...	1	25+15	480	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constables Ist Class	2	20	480	..	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Do. Do .2nd Class.	2	12+3	360	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Do Do 3rd Class	7	10	840	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	
Do Do 3rd Class	2	9	216	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Do Do 4th Class	1	8	96	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Constables	68	7	5712	...	...	...	...	...	65	3	
Do	28	6	2016	...	3	...	...	...	28	2	Two posts vacant.
Secret Police	1	7	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Bugler	1	13	156	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vacant.
Clerk	1	8	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	121	208	11316		3		...	...	109	5	

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Mudhol State, during the year 1910 — 1911.

Name of State	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrest ..		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted		No. of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convicted to those arrested		Percentage of convicted to accused sent for trial		Remarks
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year.	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Mudhol	8	44	19	44	19	44	4	22	15	11	21·05	50	21·05	50	

APPENDIX VI

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Mudhol State, during the year, 1910—1911.

Name of State	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			
Mudhol State ...	1692 6 0	3479 2 4	202 6 0	688 4 4	11·9	19·2	

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Mudhol State, during the year 1910-1911.

Description of crimes or offences.	No. of crimes.			No. of cases disposed of during the past year	No. of cases disposed of during the present year	No. of persons apprehended including those awaiting trial from last year.	No. of persons convicted	Number of persons sentenced to							No. of persons acquitted or discharged	No. of persons being insane	No. of persons died during or before trial	Terms of imprisonment										No. of cases awaiting trial	Remarks
								Imprisonment		Imprisonment & fine																			
	Balance.	Committed during the year.	Total.					Simple	Rigorous	Simple	Rigorous	Fine only	Whipping	Total				Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months	From 2 to 3 months	From 3 to 6 months	From 6 to 12 months	From 1 to 2 years	From 2 to 3 years	From 3 to 5 years	Above 5 years	Transportation	Capital punishment		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1 Murder	.	1	1	...	1	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	
2 Grievous Hurt	...	3	3	6	3	5	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3 Hurt	2	53	55	99	48	142	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	9 Persons.
4 Assault to woman	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5 Attempt to commit suicide...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6 Decoity	...	1	1	1	1	7	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7 Robbery & Extortion	...	5	5	3	5	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8 Housebreaking and theft ...	...	7	7	1	7	14	6	...	2	2	...	2	...	6	8	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9 Theft and crim: Misappropriation	4	22	26	11	14	39	12	...	9	...	2	1	...	12	7	...	...	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	20
10 Crim.: Breach of trust... ...	...	4	4	...	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
11 Criminal Trespass	1	7	8	18	7	20	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6
12 False charge	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13 Mischief (simple)	1	4	5	9	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	10
14 Giving false evidence	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15 Enticing	...	4	4	1	3	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
16 Defamation	...	1	1	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17 Criminal Intimidation... ...	...	2	2	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18 Wrongful restraint	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
19 Miscellaneous	...	2	2	14	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
20 Other Laws	1	7	8	2	7	12	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
21 Forgery	...	2	2	...	2	9	8	...	3	...	3	2	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	...	...	...	...	
22 Obstructing public servant while performing his duty...	...	2	2	...	2	19	15	...	...	...	...	15	...	15	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	9	130	139	174	112	331	57	...	23	2	7	25	...	57	222	...	...	10	3	...	9	1	1	3	2	2	...	...	27	51 Persons.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1910--1911.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of persons dealt with								Persons disposed of					Persons remaining at the end of year.	REMARKS.
			Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1909-1910.					Total								
	Past year	Present year		Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in the presence of the Mag.	Past year.	Present year	Discharged without trial	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died escaped or transferred		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Sessions Court	...	3	...	2	8	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	10	...	...	...	†Six cases with 21 persons occur twice, five being committed by the District Magistrate and tried by the Sessions Court & one transferred by Magistrate, 1st Class, & tried by the District Magistrate. Hence the apparent discrepancy in the figure here and Appendix VII.
2. Assistant Session's Court.	...	1	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	7	...	...	...	
3. District Magistrate's Court ...	7	8	...	5	15	...	...	...	22	20	* 1	8	1	10	...	...	* One was made approver.
4. 1st Class Magistrate's Court ...	55	39	1	19	49	45	...	...	236	114	18	58	27	7	4	...	
5. Additional 1st class Do...	...	3	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	
6. 2nd Class Do....	115	82	16	21	...	159	...	...	328	196	91	42	12	...	...	51	‡ 3 accused arrested (two in one of the sessions cases and one in Abkari case) occur twice here while they are counted once in Appendix V.
Total.....	177	136	17	47‡	79	209	...	...	586	352†	110	113	57	17	4	51	

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1910--1911.

Tribunal.	No. of applications.	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.															
		Application rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings qnashed		Referred		Further enquiry &c. ordered		Pending	
				Confirmed		Modified		Reversed									
		Persons	Cases	persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases
Rajesaheb's Court...	8	...	...	6	6	5	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dist: Magistrate's Court	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
	10	...	...	6	6	5	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	2

APPENDIX X.

Civil Work--Nature and value of Original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1910--1911.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance		Suits filed during the year.											Suits disposed of during present year								Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	past year.	present year	past year.	present year	past year.	present year	Value. Rs.	A.	P.	Suits re-landed property.	Suits for money transactions	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100	No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500	No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000	*Exparte*	Admitted or compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value. Rs.	A.	P.	Average Duration. Y. M. D.	
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub Judge. ...	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	1	2	1	nil			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8000	0	0	1 1 26	
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub Judge.	59	64	441	342	500	406	436	325	64	81	44140	13	0	37	298	7	233	91	10	8	...	93	118	13	101	32211	2	0	... 5 0	
Total ...	59	66	443	342	502	408	436	326	66	82	44140	13	0	37	298	7	233	91	10	8	...	93	118	14	101	40211	2	0		

APPENDIX XI

Civil Work– Result of applications for Execution of decrees during the year 1910--1911 .

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance		Value opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year.			Remarks.
	Past year	Present year		Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months	Below 12 ,,	Above 12 ,,	
			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.				
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub-Judge	1	1	3077 14 6	...	...	.....	1	1	3,077 14 6	...	...	.....	1	1	3,077 14 6	...	...	1	
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge ...	153	129	19,677 6 6	338	280	36,920 4 3	491	409	56,597 10 9	362	324	36,769 13 8	129	85	19,827 13 1	48	22	15	

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work--Number and Result of appeals in Civil suits during the year 1910--1911.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance		Filed during		Total		Disposed of during		Closing balance		Value of appeals filed during		HOW DISPOSED OF										Average duration.	
													Decisions confirmed		Decisions reversed		Decisions amended		Cases remanded for trial		Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of		past year	present year.
	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year		
											Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.											Y. M. D.	Y. M. D
Rajesaheb's Court.....	23	19	12	15	35	34	16	3	19	...	7210 13 0	5030 2 8	11	3	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2 3 0	2 1 0
Distt. Judge's Court ...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	10	...	24	0 -0 -0	733 8 8	...	7	...	...	...	6	...	2	...	...	0 0 0	2 1 3

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Mudhol State during the year 1910-1911.

Station.	N. of jails	NO. OF PRISONERS				Daily average.		No of prisoners remaining at the end of the year	Total cost of jail and prisoners	Average period of accused under-trial	REMARKS--(Showing mortality among convicts in Jail and other particulars.)
		Remaining from last year	Admitted during the year	Total							
				Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year				
									Rs. a. p.		
Mudhol	1	7	27	17	34	10·8	13	15	1678-8 -9	1·1	

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents in the Mudhol State during the year 1910---1911.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents Presented.										Documents registered		Value of documents registered		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining un-registered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
			Mortgages		Sale-deeds		Wills		Money-bonds		Miscellaneous									
	Past year	Present year	past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	past year	present year	Past year	present year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
															Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.				
Mudhol...	1102	979	510	448	390	299	7	12	10	0	185	220	1106	931	319146 5 0	321936 9 3	0	7	289	330

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1910--1911.

Description	past year			present year			Remarks.
	No. of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	No. of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	
Mortagage deeds	510	1,77,749-5-6	2,368- 4-0	448	2,13,026-0-0	2,585-12-0	
Sale deeds	390	1,30,692-4-0	1,633- 0-0	299	1,04,924-3-0	1,323-12-0	
Wills	7	...	49- 0-0	12	...	64- 8-0	
Money bonds	10	361 -0-0	18- 0-0	...	...	... ...	
Miscellaneous	185	22077-11 3	606-12-0	220	38,974-12-9	835-12-0	
Other receipts	...	...	12- 0-0	...	...	129- 2-0	
Total ...	1102	3,30,880-4-9	4,687- 0-0	979	3,56,924-15-9	4,938-14-0	
Deduct Expenditure ...	...	...	574- 0-0	...	...	574- 0-0	
Net Profit ...	...	...	4,113- 0-0	...	..	4364-14-0	

APPENDIX XVI

Statement showing receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Mudhol State during the year 1910--1911.

Name of Municipality	Opening balance.	Receipts during the year		Total in the current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st May 1910
		Past	Present		Past	Present	
	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rsa p	Rs a p
Mudhol	913 1 5	2382 1 3	2541 13 6	3454 14 11	2011 13 1	2238 15 2	1215 15 9
Mahalingpur ...	165 11 1	2313 3 6	2525 4 0	2690 15 1	2296 9 10	2177 13 7	513 1 6
Lokapur	402 4 5	678 9 6	741 1 9	1143 6 2	634 13 9	683 3 4	460 2 10
Total...	1481 0 11	5373 14 3	5808 3 3	7289 4 2	4943 4 6	5100 0 1	2189 4 1

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rainfall in the Mudhol State during the year 1910--1911.

State.	April 1910	May ,,	June ,,	July ,,	August ,,	September ,,	October ,,	November ,,	December ,,	January 1911	February ,,	March ,,	Total.	Total of past year	Average of past five years
Mudhol	0	1·75	1·24	5·62	7·49	6·41	2·47	·51	...	...	...	...	25·49	19·75	18·79

APPENDIX XVIII

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains.

Article.	Rate per Rupee in Lbs.		Remarks.
	During March 1910	During March 1911	
Jwari	30½	30	
Bajari	30½	32	
Wheat	18¾	23	
Rice	15	15	
Dal (Tur)	18	20	

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year 1910-1911.

Description of works.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Totals.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. Civil buildings &c.	1018 8 10	1610 7 5	2629 0 3	690 14 5	803 2 9	1494 1 2	4123 1 5	
2. Ferry	.....	.....	.....	679 0 0	397 15 9	1076 15 9	1076 15 9	
3. Roads, bridges, culverts & water-works...	.....	.....	.....	468 14 8	4101 14 4	4570 13 0	4570 13 0	
4. Purchase of tools	206 3 0	.....	206 3 0	59 5 0	.....	59 5 0	265 8 0	
5. Planting road-side trees.	.....	.....	.....	.....	570 10 11	570 10 11	570 10 11	
6. Miscellaneous	.....	.....	.....	.....	147 12 0	147 12 0	147 12 0	
Total ...	1224 11 10	1610 7 5	2835 3 3	1898 2 1	6021 7 9	7919 9 10	10,754 13 1	

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Mudhol State during the year 1910-1911.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes. Male.	Buffaloes. Female.	Horses.	Mares.	Colts & Fillies	Asses.	Sheep & goats	with 2 bullocks	with 4bullocks	Riding	Load carrying
Mudhol State ...	1910-11	10111	5785	272	6503	196	202	50	107	26041	4141	203	27	1624

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Mudhol State during the year 1910-1911.

Name of State	Country Spirits.		Opium.		Ganja		Tadi		Total.	
	Shops	Revenue.	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue.
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p
Mudhol	5	11751 0 0	3	182 1 6	4	479 3 6	3	Included	15	12412 5 0

LIBRARY
OF THE
BOMBAY
BRANCH
OF THE
ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY.

APPENDIX XXII.

RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS.

APPEN

Particulars of Receipts and Disbursements of the Mudhol State

	ITEMS.	Previous year.	Current year.	Increase.	Decrease.	REMARKS.
	Receipts,	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
	Balance... ...	5,00784 8 10	5,59,620 4 3	.....	.....	
1	Land Revenue	1,97,589 1 4	2,10505 14 10	12,916 13 6	... ...	Recovery of arrears.
2	Sayar Revenue	10,962 5 6	10959 7 0	... ...	2 14 6	
3	Stamp Revenue... ...	13,153 9 0	12,697 6 0	... ...	456 3 0	Changing.
4	Registration	4687 0 0	4938 14 0	251 14 0	... ...	"
5	Law and Justice ...	270 0 0	2295 2 3	2025 2 3	... ...	Amount of sale of unclaimed property &c. of fine recovered included.
6	Forest	1,102 5 9	1151 9 6	49 3 9	... ...	
7	Interest...	11,730 2 2	13,935 15 8	2205 13 6	... ...	Dividend Warrant Receipts for past eight years recovered.
8	Miscellaneous	2,829 1 9	3,905 0 10	1075 15 1	... ...	
9	Inams & Devasthans...	56,706 6 11	56,669 2 11	... ...	37 4 0	
10	Local Funds	21,445 11 4	23,908 15 7	2463 4 3	... ...	Increase corresponding to increase in land revenue.
11	State Press	803 9 11	491 3 11	187 10 0	... ...	
12	Deposits...	21,052 10 5	30272 11 11	9220 1 6	... ...	
13	Tagai	8,114 7 1	4381 2 6	... ...	3733 4 7	Tagai decreasiug.
14	Debts	3363 13 8	3607 0 8	243 3 0	.....	
15	Remission	17498 0 1	7430 14 11	.....	10,067 1 2	
	Total ...	3,70,808 -4-11	3,87,150 10 6	30,639 10 0	14,296 11 3	
	Grand total...	8,71,592 13 9	9,46,770 14 9	.....	... ...	

DIX XXII.

during the year 1910--1911.

Items	Previous year	Current year	Increase	Decrease	Remarks.
Disbursements.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
I. Revenue Establishment	10,046 7 9	11,177 12 4	1131 4 7	.....	Privilege leave to the State Karbhari and new appointments of Private Secretary and Typist.
2 Village expenses and village servants ..	15,951 3 6	17,690 11 3	1,739 7 9	.....	Inam claims due last year paid now.
3 Khasgi expenses ...	1,04324 4 3	1,04754 13 5	430 9 2	.....	Purchase of copper pots.
4 Law and Justice ...	5,320 13 2	5,575 15 6	255 2 4	... ...	
5 Police	11,656 12 8	10,377 14 1	... .	1278 14 7	
6 Swars	4198 8 0	4,192 0 4	.....	6 7 8	
7 Forest	1314 4 0	379 7 6	.....	934 12 6	
8 Public works Department	6057 6 3	4587 1 10	.....	1470 4 5	
9 Pensions...	2088 2 9	2,008 12 0	... ...	79 6 1	
10 Contribution towards British Government...	3,498 11 7	3,876 14 5	378 2 10	... ...	
11 Jail	1,400 11 4	1,783 1 6	382 6 2	... ...	
12 Registration	574 0 0	574 0 0	... ...	...	
13 Stamps	322 12 0	302 4 0	... ...	20 8 0	
14 Deposits...	12,591 11 1	24,809 13 5	12,218 2 4	... ...	Changing.
15 Miscellaneous	6,151 9 7	8,462 13 8	2,311 4 11	... ...	Census expenses &c.
16 Inams & Devasthans...	56,706 6 11	56,669 2 11	...	37 4 0	
17 Local Funds	22,738 13 3	24,917 9 10	2,178 12 7	... ...	New boat and new appointments of two masters.
18 State Press	432 0 0	430 11 4	... ...	1 4 8	
19 Adjustment of Tasalmat	.....	314 2 9	314 2 9	... ...	
20 Remission	17,498 0 1	7430 14 11	... ...	10067 1 2	
21 Debts	29,100 0 0	20,000 0 0	9100 0 0	... ...	
Total ...	3,11,972 9 6	3,1,0316 1 0	21339 6 7	22995 15 1	
Balance in the Mudhol, Kumtha and Kolhapur Treasury	2,83570 2 7	3,24,773 3 8			
Bank of Bombay ...	2,40929 2 7	2,39,094 14 7			
Tasalmat	35,120 15 1	72,586 11 6			
Total ...	5,59620 4 3	6,36454 13 9			
Grand Total ...	8,71592 13 9	9,46770 14 9			

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Mudhol State during the year 1910-1911.

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated		Results of indoor patients				Expenditure			Daily average
	Outdoor	Indoor	Discharged	Absented	Died	Remaining under treatment				
							Rs.	a.	p.	
Mudhol	12,846	6	4	1	1	...	4520	6	6	107·6
Mahalingpur	5,875	...	...	...	...	...	968	9	0	52·4
Lokapur	2,910	...	...	...	...	...	872	8	6	36·4
Total...	21,631	6	4	1	1	...	6361	8	0	196.4

APPENDIX. XXIV

Vital-Statistics of the Mudhol State for the year 1910-1911.

Name	Population	Births		Increase	Decrease	Deaths		Increase	Decrease	Rate per 1000 of population			
		past year	present year			past year	present year			Births		Deaths	
										past year	present year	past year	present year
Mudhol State	62831	1751	1882	131	...	1255	1169	...	86	27·7	29·9	19·9	19·6

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Mudhol State for the year 1910-1911.

No. of Schools		Description of Schools	No. of pupils on roll on 31st March		Daily average attendance		Expenditure		
Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	High School	Secondary	Primary
1	1	First Grade Anglo-Vernacular School	118	147	95	104		3055 2 6	
19	19	Vernacular Schools	1066	1064	828	747			5821 0 0
1	1	Night School	21	17	11	6			
2	2	Girls' Schools	71	65	47	41			
1	1	Dhed School (reopened at the end of october 1909)	29	23	14	19			
24	24		1305	1316	995	917			

M. S. VINEKAR.

State Karbhari, Mudhol.

Mudhol State press.

No. 412 of 1912

From,

THE STATE KARBHARI,

Mudhol State.

To,

THE ASSISTANT POLITICAL AGENT,

S. M. Country.

State Karbhari's Office

Mudhol 24th July 1912.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Administration Report of the Mudhol State for the Fasli year 1321, i. e. for the year ending 31st May 1912.

CHAPTER I.

General And Political.

2. The relations of the State with the Paramount Power are those of Jahagirdar and the Rajasaheb of Mudhol administers his State with full Legislative and the High Court Powers. He is ranked First Class Sardar. The relations of the State with the Paramount Power continue to be very cordial from the beginning. The Rajasaheb has an honour of nine Salutes conferred on him by the British Government.

3. The area of the Mudhol State is 368 square miles and the population according to the Census of 1911 is 62,831 souls. The gross revenue of the State based on an average of past five years is Rs 3,52,916-13-2

4. The State pays to the British Government an annual tribute of Rs. 2,671-14-0.

5. The Rajasaheb's name is Malojirao Nanasaheb. His age is 28. He belongs to the high class Maratha Bhosale Ghorpade Family. He has got two sons. The elder is about 9 years old. His name is Govindrao Abasaheb. The younger is about 3 years old. His name is Jayasingrao.

6. The Rajasaheb had been to Delhi, to attend the Coronation Durbar, in December last at the invitation of Government and subsequently to Castle Rock for shooting purposes. He stayed for some time at Panhalla, and Kolhapur in May last for the benefit of his health.

7. The Assistant Political Agent S. M. Country paid his annual visit to this State as usual.

8. The local celebrations of the most auspicious occasion of the visit of Their Majestys King Emperor and Queen Empress of India were held with great elation at Mudhol, as well as in every village of the State on 12 th December last and the poor people were fed and clothed and sweetmeats

distributed to the school boys and girls. Two convicts were released and remissions granted to several others in the Jail at Mudhol on that day.

9. Appendix I gives the names of High Officials in the State.

CHAPTER II.

Administration Of The Land.

10. All lands including the Inam villages have been brought under the Revision Survey Settlement since the year 1895–96.

11. The average rate of assesment on occupied land of all kinds was Rs. 0–11–9 per acre by the former survey and by revision it is Rs. 0–15–6 per acre. The ryots are paying the rates without any complaint.

12. 11 acres 7 gunthas of waste land were taken up for cultivation during the year. The total area of assessed arable land is 2,07,461 acres 20 gunthas assessed at Rs. 1,99,195 –14–2; out of this 2,06,092 acres 16 gunthas assessed at Rs. 1,98,679 –4–2 are under cultivation.

13. The boundary dispute referred to as having arisen between Halgali of this State and Teggi of Bilgi Mahal in Bagalkot taluka in Bijapur District in the last Administration Report is not finally settled as yet as the correspondence is still going on on the subject.

14. I commenced to hold the Jamabandi of the State in December last and completed it by the end of March last.

15. No Tagavi was given as it was not applied for neither was any general remission granted, as there was no necessity for granting the same. The collection of the land revenue instalments was postponed in those villages where the crops suffered.

16. Both widows of the late Shankrojirao alias Dajisaheb Ghorpade of Machaknur being incompetent, the share of their estate continues to be under the management of the State.

CHAPTER III

Protection.

17 Legislation--Appendix II describes the laws that are in force in the State during the year. The Acts relating to Presses, Registration of Books, and Periodicals, Guardian and Wards, have been brought into force during the year under report.

18. Military Force--There being no military force maintained in the State, Appendix III is not submitted.

19. The Sangli Pension Rules are brought in force here since last year.

Police.

20. The police force of the State consists of two Sub–inspectors, 14 Head Constables, 110 Constables, one Secret Police, one Adli, and one clerk to the Sub-inspector, as detailed in Appendix IV. Of these 107 are armed with

guns. Instructions in Drill practice are imparted to the force by the Head Constable of the 2nd grade having military experience.

21. There is one Police man for every 2·9 square miles of area and about 487 souls

22 The cost of the police force during the year was Rs. 11332--2--11 as compared with Rs. 10377--14--1 for the previous year.

23. Appendix V shows the work done by the Police during this and the last year. The percentage of convicted to accused arrested is more than the previous year.

24. Appendix VI shows the value of the property stolen and recovered during the year as compared with the past year. The value of property stolen during the year is Rs. 3,923--2--6 and that of past year Rs. 3470-2-4 and the percentage of recoveries 70·2.

25. Appendix VII shows the number, descriptions, and other particulars of offences under the Indian Penal Code and other laws reported during the year.

26. The property destroyed by fire during the year under report was Rs. 10 compared with that valued at Rs. 700 for the previous year.

27. Village Police- There are 285 Shet Sanadis or village watch-men maintained at the cost of Rs. 5,935--4--0. They assist the police in the performance of their duties.

28. Mounted Police--There are 40 Shilledars or Swars. They are required to serve one or more months according to the amount of remuneration (generally paid in lands) they receive. Tnese Shilledars or mounted Police assist the foot Police in cases of emergencies and speed. Their cost during the year was Rs. 4,241--10--0.

Criminal.

29. There are three Magistrial Courts at present. The State Karbhari is invested with powers of District Magistrate, with the additional powers under sections 30 and 34 of the Criminal Procedure Code. He was also invested with the powers of Sessions Judge when the Rajasaheb had gone out to Deoni and Castle-rock &c. The Nyayadhish has the First Class Magistrate's powers. The Private Secretary to the Rajasaheb was an additional First Class Magistrate up to the end of October last. The Chitnis exercises the powers of the Second Class Magistrate. The Rajasaheb of Mudhol has full Criminal powers.

30. Appendix VIII shows the work done by the different Criminal Courts during the year under report. The percentage of persons convicted to those brought to trial is 12·5.

31. New cases 140 (under the Indian Penal Code 135 and under other laws 5) were reported during the year. At the end of the year 48 cases with 121 persons remained to be disposed of.

32. Two cases were committed to the Sessions during the year.

33. Appendix IX shows the number of appeals against the decisions of the District Magistrate and other Magistrates and their results during the year.

34. The amount of fine inflicted during the year was Rs. 606 and the recoveries amouted to Rs. 1,739–10–2 including those for the previous year.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

35. There is one Court, exercising Original Civil Jurisdiction in the State at present and it is the Court of the Nyayadhish who is the 2nd Class Subordinate Judge. The Secretary, Huzur Office, was invested with the District Judge's powers and he exercised them till the end of October last after which he resigned the State Service. The Rajasaheb's Court is the highest Appellate Court exercising the powers of a High Court.

36. Appendix X shows the number of suits filed, disposed of and undisposed of, during the year under report and the previous year.

37. The average duration of suits disposed of during the year was 4 months and 25 days, the longest being 3 years 1 month and 18 days, and the shortest 4 days.

38. The number and value of suits filed during the year are shown in the table below as compared with the past year.

Name of Court.	Suits for immoveable property				Money suits.			
	Past year.		Present year.		Past year.		Present year.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub-Judge	..	...	...	...	...	..	2	18653-5-8
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge	57	11767 0 10	43	10554 3 4	305	32373 12 2	204	27002 2 10

39. Execution of decrees:– Appendix XI shows the number and value of the applications for the execution of decrees during the year under report and the previous year.

Out of 151 applications disposed of, in 54 the decrees were executed by sale of Judgment-debtors' property, in 59 satisfaction was entered into and 38 were otherwise disposed of. No Judgment-debtor was sent to Jail Therefore none remained imprisoned at the end of the year.

40. Appendix XII shows the number and value of appeals filed and disposed of, in the Rajasaheb's Court during this as compared with the last year.

41. Out of 65 possessory suits, 62 suits and all the 14 applications for assistance filed during the year under report were disposed of by the State Karbhari within the end of the year.

42 No offender was extradited from or to British Government or other Native State.

Prison.

43. There is one Jail at Mudhol. It is situated in a healthy locality on a high and dry ground to the south end of the town. It is freely ventilated and gives good accomodation to sufficient number of prisoners. The sanitary arrangements too are good. There were no cases of Plague, Cholera, or other epidemic. No prisoner died in the Jail during the year.

44. The conduct of the inmates in general was satisfactory.

45. The prisoners are employed on out-door work, such as watering trees in State gardens, weeding out, weaving and preparing road metal as well as indoor work such as grinding and weaving. Carpets & other articals of good quality are turned out in the Jail.

46. There being no lock-ups for under trial prisoners these and civil prisoners are kept in Jail in separate rooms.

47. Appendix XIII shows the number of prisoners, their daily average, and cost of maintaining them.

48. The follwing taole shows the number and particulars of convicts undergoing sentences in Mudhol Jail during this and the last year.

Years.	Whipping.	Imprisonment.							Transportation.	Sentenced to death.
		Under 3 months.	From 3 to 6 "	From 6 to 12 "	From 1 to 3 years.	From 3 to 7 "	Above 7 years.	In default of payment of fine.		
1910—1911	...	12	7	1	4	2	8	...	...	...
1911—1912	...	17	7	4	4	3	8	1	...	...

Registration.

49. Appendix XIV shows the number, description and value of documents presented for registration during the year.

50. Appendix XV states the receipts and expenditure on account of registration during the year.

Municipal Administration.

51. There are three Municipalities in the state viz Mudhol, Lokapur and Mahalingpur.

52. Appendix XVI gives the receipts and expenditure of the three municipalities during this and the last year.

53. The municipal funds are administered by committees composed of official and non-official members under the control of the State Karbhari. These institutions, small as they are, work fairly well.

CHAPTER IV.

Production and distribution.

54. Appendix XVII shows the rain-fall for twelve months from April 1911 to March 1912 and also the average of past 5 years.

55. The total area cropped during the year was 141150 acres 2 gunthas; of this 44862 acres 29 gunthas were sown with Kharip and 96287 acres 13 gunthas with Rabi crops.

56. The prices of staple food grains during March of the present year compared with those of the past year, are given in Appendix XVIII.

57. Both males and females are employed on field labour, the rates of their wages usually varying from 3 to 4 and 2 to 3 annas respectively. In bad years they are nearly half of the usual. In good season sufficient labour is obtainable every where.

58. Forest :- The physical aspect of the country are not favourable to a luxurient forest growth; slopes of some of the hillocks and some table lands grow inferior kind of jungle trees. Babul and Nimb are the only timber trees grown in flats.

59. Trade and Manufacture :- The trade of the State consists chiefly in disposing of the surplus agricultural produce and importing condiments, cloths and other necessaries of life. The principle products are Jwari, Wheat, Cotton, Gram, Chillies, Maize, Kardi, and other oil-seeds. The people have commenced to raise the ground-nut crops also of late.

60. A cursory geological survey of the State was made in 1906-07.

61. The principle manufacture of the State is the weaving industry; coarse cloth, such as saries, cotton and woolen blankets, is exported to other markets.

62. There are two ginning factories in the State – one at Mudhol the Rajasaheb's private concern and the other at Mahalingpur belonging to a local Sowkar.

63. Public Works :- Appendix XIX shows public works completed and in progress during the year and expenditure incurred on their account.

64. Telegraph and Post Offices :- There are three Post Offices, one at Mudhol, one at Mahalingpur, and one at Lokapur. The Post Office at Mudhol is a Combined Postal Telegraph Office.

65. Mint :- There is no mint in the State.

General condition of state and people.

66. The rain-fall this year measured 18 inches and 51 cents which was not less than the average of the past five years but the fall was not

in time and hence the crops suffered to a pretty large extent. The out-turn was from about 4 to 8 annas on the whole Therefore the construction work of three tanks is started here for the relief of the poor people but it does not attract them to come and work unless they are paid at the rate of annas three per head. The supply of fodder was fair. There was plague in 14 villages of the State noted in the margin and the number of persons who died from it was 141.

Jambgi (kb), Baragi, Algundi (br), Budni (br), Halgali, Vazarmatti, Dadanatti, Machaknur, Hoskot, Kanasgeri, Bhantnur, Shirol, Ootur, Bidri.

The mortality however was not large owing to the villagers having evacuated their houses immediately on the breaking out of the epidemic and camped out in open places in the fields outside their village sites. There was also cholera at Lokapur and 12 deaths occurred from it.

67. Appendix XX details the number of Agricultural stock. The condition of the cattle was on the whole good.

68. Appendix XXI shows the excise shops and excise revenue of the State during the year.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

69. Appendix XXII shows the income and expenditure of the State during the year under report as compared with the previous year.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital Statistics.

70. There are three dispensaries at Mudhol, Mahalingpur, and Lokapur. These institutions are maintained by contributions from local and Municipal funds and State revenues.

71. Appendix XXIII shows the number of patients treated in each of the dispensaries and the expenditure.

72. The prevailing diseases during the year were Malarial fever (ague and remittent) intestinal worms, diseases of the stomach and intestines, skin diseases, opthalmia, rheumatism, respiratory affections.

73. The following table shows the vaccination work and expenditure on that account.

Operations by whom performed.	Vaccination and re-vaccination.	No. of persons operated		RESULT						COST.	
				Sucessful.		Unsucessful.		Results not known			
		Past year.	Present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.
State Vaccinator.	Vaccination.	1775	2034	1645	1951	32	10	98	73	Rs. 881-11-0	Rs. 876-0-3
	Re-vaccination.	62	75	20	27	14	...	28	19		

74. Appendix XXIV gives the number of births and deaths during the year under report as compared with the previous year.

75. The following table shows the number of accidental deaths during this and the last year.

Particulars of deaths.	Past year.	Present year.
1 By drowning	16	22
2 By self-hanging or poisoning ...	6	4
3 By fall from height or building, lightening and snake-bite, &c. ...	4	3
	26	29

76. The birth and death registers are kept by the village officers and are inspected by the vaccinator and the Police and the Revenue Officers.

CHAPTER VII.

Education.

77. Appendix XXV gives the number, description of schools, the attendance of pupils therein, and other particulars.

78. In village schools Modi Standards are taught. In the two higher classes reading, writing, and arithmetic are the subjects generally attended to. Elementary sanitation is also taught in the higher classes.

79. There are a few small scholarships awarded to deserving students in the vernacular schools aud English school at Mudhol. To encourage primary education, vernacular schools have been made free.

80. In the English school at Mudhol, the students are taught upto V standard.

81. There are 15 indigenous schools with 317 students.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

82. Printing Press :– There is one printing press maintained by the State under the supervision of the Awal Karkun.

83. Libraries :– There is one library at Mudhol supported by the State contribution and public subscriptions.

84. Records :– The Village Mulki records are now collected at Mudhol.

85. Fairs :– Two fairs worth mention are held annually – one at Mudhol in the month of Chaitra in celebration of Ramanavami Festivities and the other at Mahalingpur in the month of Bhadrapada in honour of Mahalingeshwar. The fairs are generally largely attended.

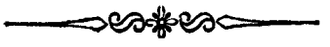
This year too, cattle show and agricultural Exhibition were held on a small scale at Mudhol under the superintendence of the Khasgi Karbhari, the Rajasaheb being away at Panhala for the benefit of his health.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

M. S. VINEKAR.

State Karbhari, Mudhol.

LIST OF APPENDICES ACCOMPANYING THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE MUDHOL STATE FOR THE YEAR 1911-12.



1 Names of high officials.

2. List of Laws in force.

3 (There being no Military force Appendix III is not submitted.)

4. Strength of the Police.

5. Working of the Police.

6. Stolen property.

7. Crimes and their nature.

8. Working of the Magistrates' Courts.

9. Appeals in Criminal cases.

10. Nature and value of Civil Suits.

11. Execution of decrees.

12. Civil Appeals.

13. Prisoners and Jails.

14. Registration of documents.

15, Receipts and Expenditure of Registration.

16. Muhicipalities.

17. Rainfall in the State.

18. Grain Prices.

19. Public Works.

20. Agricultural Stock.

21. Excise.

22. Receipts and Disbursements,

23. Dispensaries.

24. Births and deaths.

25. Schools.

APPENDIX I

Names of high officials in the Mudhol State, and Residency officials, showing changes in personnel during the year 1911—1912.

Names of officers.	Appointment.	Period		Remarks.
		From	To	
1. M. S. Vinekar	State Karbhari	Aug 1910		
2. N. D. Upponi	Private Secretary and District Judge	Jany. 1911	Oct. 1911	*Resigned.*
3 D. M .Salimath	Ag. Prrivate Secry.	Nov. 1911		
4. A. G. Paranjpe ...	Nyayadhish & 1st Class Magtt:	June. 1904	Nov. 1911	*Retired*
5. S. B. Joshi	Do.	Oct. 1911		
6. S. C. Pascal	Chief Medical Officer... ...	Nov. 1886		
7. N. B. Patil	Overseer	Feb. 1909		
8. M. R. Mudshingikar .	Police Inspector.	Jan: 1911.	Sept. 1911	His services were dispensed with.
10. J. A. Inglekar. ...	Police Sub Inspector.	Jan. 1911		
11. V. B. Shinde	Do.	Nov. 1911		

APPENDIX II.

List of laws in force in the Mudhol State during the year 1911—1912.

Description.	Whether adapted from the British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks
All Civil Criminal and Revenue work is carried on the lines of British Indian Laws.		Guardian & Wards Act (III of 1911 of Mudhol has been introduced in this State from 1st September 1911 by a Jahirnama dated 30th August 1911 under Huzur Orders (Huzur Avak No. 95 dated 30th August 1911. Registration of Books Act (XXV of 1867) has been introduced in this State from 1st August 1911) by a Jahirnama dated 13th June 1911 under Huzur Orders (Huzur Javak No. 6 dated 10th June 1911.) Indian Press Act (II of 1911 of Mubhol) has been introduced in this State from 26th August 1911 by a Jahirnama dated 28th August 1911 under Huzur Orders (Huzur Avak No. 148 dated 26th August 1911.)	
Stamp and Court Fees Acts of the British Indian Government (I of 1879 and VII of 1870) are in force.			
Bombay Reg. V of 1827 is followed as regards Limitation.			
Registration work is conducted under the Kolhapur Regulation I of 1874.			
Indian Telegraph and Post Office Acts Indian Coinage Act, Sale of Poisons, Act (Bombay III of 1896) have been introduced. Certain sections of the Salt Act II of 1890.			
Coinage Act III of 1906			
Explosive Sub-stances Act VI of 1908			
Prevention of in-citement to murder & other offences in News-papers. VII of 1908. Dramatic Performances Act XIX of 1876.			
Legal Practitioner's Act (I of 1911 of Mudhol.)			

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1911 —1912.

Description of Police.	No.	Pay of the Grade	Total yearly cost.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially	By promotion	By money	No. able to read and write	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.	*Rs.*								
Police Inspector	1	55+10	325	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	For five months only
Police Sub Inspector... ...	1	35+15	540	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	
Police Sub Inspector ...	1	30+10	480	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constables 1st Class	2	20	480	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	
Do. Do .2nd Class.	2	12+3	360	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Do Do 3rd Class	7	10	840	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
Do Do 3rd Class	2	9	216	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do Do 4th Class	1	8	96	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	
Constables	62	7	5208	1	2	...	...	...	6	...	Two posts vacant.
Do	47	6	3384	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	
Secret Police	1	7	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vacant.
Bugler	1	13	156	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Adli	1	8	96	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Police Prosecutor	1	15	180	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Cook	1	8	96	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Total ...	131		12561	1	6	...	2	...	20	...	

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Mudhol State, during the year 1911—1912.

Name of State	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted		No. of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convicted to those arrested		Percentage of convicted to accused sent for trial		Remarks
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year.	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Mudhol	44	39	44	70	44	70 *	22	40	11	28	50	57·1	50	57·1	* See remarks in Appendix VIII.

APPENDIX VI

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Mudhol State, during the year, 1911—1912.

Name of State	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			
Mudhol State ...	3470 2 4	3923 2 6	688 4 4	2752 12 6	19·2	70·2	

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Mudhol State, during the year 1911-1912

Description of crimes or offences.	No. of crimes.			No. of cases disposed of during the past year	No. of cases disposed of during the present year	No. of persons apprehended including those awaiting trial from last year.	No. of persons convicted	Numbsr of persons sentenced to							No. of persons acquitted or discharged	No. of persons being insane	No. of persons died during or before trial	Terms of imprisonment										No. of cases awaiting trial	Remarks
								Imprisonment		Imprisonment & fine								Under 1 month	From 1 to 2 months	From 2 to 3 months	From 3 to 6 months	From 6 to 12 months	From 1 to 2 years	From 2 to 3 years	From 3 to 5 years	Above 5 years	Transportation	Capital punishment		
	Balance.	Committed during the year.	Total.					Simple	Rigorous	Simple	Rigorous	Fine only	Whipping	Total																
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1 Murder	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	
2 Grievous Hurt	...	5	5	3	4	8	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2 Persons
3. Hurt	6	49	55	48	40	186	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	39
4 Attempt to commit suicide...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5 Deceity	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6 Robbery & Extortion	1	1	2	5	2	5	5	...	4	...	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7 Housebreaking and theft ...	12	22	34	7	26	65	29	...	19	...	3	7	...	29	19	...	...	14	1	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	8	17
8 Theft and crim: Misappropriation	...	5	5	14	4	15	6	...	1	...	...	5	...	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	6
9 Crim.: Breach of trust... ...	1	10	11	3	4	17	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	12
10 Criminal Trespass	1	15	16	7	12	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5
11 False charge	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 Mischief	4	5	9	1	5	19	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	14
13 Giving false evidence	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 Enticing	1	2	3	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15 Defamation	...	1	1	1	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
16 Criminal Intimidation... ...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17 Wrongful restraint	...	6	6	...	3	24	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	18
18 Miscellaneous	...	11	11	2	10	21	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
19 Other Laws	1	5	6	7	2	11	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7
20 Forgery	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
21 Obstructing public servant while performing his duty...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
22 False information to Police.	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
23 Disobedience toP. Servant's Order	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	27	140*	167	112	119	412 *	52	...	29	...	4	24	...	52	289	...	...	14	1	1	4	1	7	...	1	...	...	...	48	121

* See remarks in Appendix VIII.

APPENDIX VI.II

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1911--1912.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of persons dealt with								Persons disposed of					Persons remaining at the end of year.	REMARKS.
			Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1909-1910.					Total								
	Past year	Present year		Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in the presence of the Mag.	Past year.	Present year	Discharged without trial	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died escaped or transferred		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Sessions Court	3	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	10	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	
2. Assistant Session's Court.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3. District Magistrate's Court ...	8	4	...	2	1	...	...	2	20	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	
4. 1st Class Magistrate's Court ...	39	24	...	17	18	8	5	...	†5	48	12	15	9	2	2	8	
5. Additional 1st class Do...	3	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	114	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	
6. 2nd Class Do....	82	112	51	46	...	260	...	...	196	357	117	95	32	...	...	113	
Total.....	136	143*	51	†71	19	268	5	2	352	†416	129	110	52	2	2	121	

* 3 cases with 4 persons occur twice, two being committed by the 1st Class Magistrate and tried by the Sessions Court and one on the file of the 1st Class Magistrate transferred by the District Magistrate to the 2nd Class Magistrate and tried by the latter. Hence the apparent discrepancy in the figure in this as well as Appendix VII.

† 4 accused arrested by the Police (two in the two Sessions Cases and two in a case transferred by the District Magistrate to the Magistrate 2nd Class and tried by the latter) occur twice. The actual figure would thus be 67 here and three cases sent up by the Police for trial to the Magistrate 2nd Class consisted of one and the same accused person for three offences of similar nature and the Police counted him as three accused one for each separate charge, but the Magistrate treated them as one case and one accused. And another case sent up by the Police on the evening of 31st March last was taken on his file by the Magistrate 2nd Class on 1st April last. Hence the proper figure in Appendix V also would be 67 only.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1911--1912

Tribunal.	No. of applications.	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.															
		Application rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings qnashed		Referred		Further enpuiry &c. ordered		Pending	
				Confirmed		Modified		Reversed									
		Persons	Cases	persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases
Rajesaheb's Court...	3	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Session's Court...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dist: Magistrate's Court	6	...	...	3	3	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
	10	...	...	7	7	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1

APPENDIX X.

Civil Work--Nature and value of Original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1911--1912.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance		Suits filed during the year.											Suits disposed of during present year							Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	past year.	present year	past year.	present year	past year.	present year	Value. RS.	A.	P.	Suits re-landed property.	Suits for money transactions	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100	No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500	No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000	*Exparte.*	Admitted or compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value. Rs.	A.	P.	Average Duration. Y. M. D.	
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub Judge. ...	2	1	...	2	2	3	1	...	1	3	18653	5	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	.....			.....	
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub Judge.	64	81	342	247	406	328	325	168	81	160	37556	6	2	43	189	15	143	87	13	4	...	43	74	23	28	21624	15	3	0 4 25	
Total ...	66	82	342	249	408	331	326	168	82	163	56210	11	10	43	191	15	143	87	13	4	2	43	74	23	28	21624	15	3		

APPENDIX XI

Civil ork– MResult of applications for Execution of decrees during the year 1911-- 1912.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance		Value opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year.			Remarks.
	Past year	Present year		Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months	Below 12 "	Above 12 "	
			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.				
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub-Judge	1	1	3077 14 6	...	...	.....	1	1	3,077 14 6	...	...	.....	1	1	3,077 14 6	...	...	1	
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge ...	129	85	19,827 13 1	280	141	14353 11 10	409	226	34,181 8 11	324	151	20,557 12 0	85	75	13623 12 11	23	22	30	
Total .	130	86	22905 11 7	280	141	14353 11 10	410	227	37,259 7 5	324	151	20,557 12 0	86	76	16701 11 5	23	22	31	

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work--Number and Result of appeals in Civil suits during the year 1911--1912

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance		Filed during		Total		Disposed of during		Closing balance		Value of appeals filed during		HOW DISPOSED OF										Average duration.	
													Decisions confirmed		Decisions reversed		Decisions amended		Cases remanded for trial		Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of		past year	present year.
	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D
											Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.												
Distt. Judge's Court ...	19	24	18	17	37	41	13	8	24	33	5763 11 4	923 14 8	10	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	3	2 1 0	1 1 2

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Mudhol State during the year 1911-1912.

Station.	N. of jails	NO. OF PRISONERS				Daily average.		No of prisoners remaining at the end of the year	Total cost of jail and prisoners	Average period of accused under-trial	REMARKS--(Showing mortality among convicts in Jail and other particulars.)
		Remaining from last year	Admitted during the year	Total							
				Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year				
									Rs. a. p.		
Mudhol	1	15	29	34	44	13·7	17·9	23	1804-11-7	1·5	

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents in the Mudhol State during the year 1911---1912.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents Presented.										Documents registered		Value of documents registered		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining un-registered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
			Mortgages		Sale-deeds		Wills		Money-bonds		Miscellaneous									
	Past year	Present year	past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	past year	present year	Past year	present year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
															Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.				
Mudhol...	979	994	448	510	299	295	12	8	...	...	220	181	931	1063	321936 9 3	400149 0 7	7	4	330	257

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1911--1912.

Description	past year			present year			Remarks.
	No. of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	No. of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	
Mortagage deeds	448	2,13026-0-0	2,585-12-0	510	2,06,844- 0-0	2,583- 0-0	
Sale deeds	299	1,04924-3-0	1,323-12-0	295	1,04,352-12-0	1,310- 4-0	
Wills	12	...	64- 8-0	8	...	40- 4-0	
Money bonds	...	...	.....	...	...	... ...	
Miscellaneous	220	38974-12 9	835-12-0	181	42,895- 7-9	787-12-0	
Other receipts	...	...	129- 2-0	...	...	238- 8-0	
Total ...	979	3.56924-15-9	4,938-14-0	994	3,54,092- 3-9	4,959-12-0	
Deduct Expenditure ...	...	...	574- 0-0	...	...	552- 3-1	
Net Profit ...	...	...	4,364-14-0	...	..	4407-8-11	

APPENDIX XVI

Statement showing receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Mudhol State during the year 1911--1912.

Name of Municipality	Opening balance.	Receipts during the year		Total in the current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st May 1910
		Past	Present		Past	Present	
	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p
Mudhol	1215 15 9	2541 13 6	2821 7 6	4037 7 3	2238 15 2	2400 7 5	1636 15 10
Mahalingpur ...	513 1 6	2525 4 0	2591 12 0	3104 13 6	2177 13 7	2388 9 5	716 4 1
Lokapur	460 2 10	741 1 9	764 11 0	1224 13 10	683 3 4	973 14 7	250 15 3
Total...	2189 4 1	5808 3 3	6177 14 6	8367 2 7	5100 0 1	5762 15 5	2604 3 2

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rainfall in the Mudhol State during the year 1911--1912.

State.	April 1911	May ,,	June ,,	July ,,	August ,,	September ,,	October ,,	November ,,	December ,,	January 1912	February ,,	March ,,	Total.	Total of past year	Average of past five years
Mudhol	0	1·75	3·88	6·3	0·41	2·59	3·54	...	0·25	...	0·3	...	18·51	25·49	16·24

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains.

Article.	Rate per Rupee in Lbs.		Remarks.
	During March 1911	During March 1912	
Jwari	30	26	
Bajari	32	23	
Wheat	23	16	
Rice	15	13	
Dall (Tur)	20	17	

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year 1911-1912

Description of works	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Totals.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. Civil buildings &c	2244 10 3	1605 13 11	3850 8 2	1709 9 11	824 15 1	2534 9 0	6385 1 2	
2. Ferry	.....	.....	.....	.....	454 1 10	454 1 10	454 1 10	
3. Roads, bridges, culverts & water-works...	.....	.....	.....	312 0 0	2734 10 5	3046 10 5	3046 10 5	
4. Purchase of tools	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
5. Planting road-side trees	.....	.....	.....	.....	596 12 0	596 12 0	596 12 0	
6. Miscellaneous	.....	.....	.....	.....	149 8 7	149 8 7	149 8 7	
Total ...	2244 10 3	1605 13 11	3850 8 2	2021 9 11	4759 15 11	6781 9 10	10,632 2 0	

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Mudhol State during the year 1911-1912.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes. Male.	Buffaloes. Female.	Horses.	Mares.	Colts & Fillies	Asses.	Sheep & goats	with 2 bullocks	with 4bullocks	Riding	Load carrying
Mudhol State ...	1911-12	10912	3988	332	4494	237	198	33	164	21441	3258	175	20	1930

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Mudhol State during the year 1911-1912.

Name of State	Country Spirits.		Opium.		Ganja		Tadi		Total.	
	Shops	Revenue.	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue.
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p
Mudhol	5	11751 0 0	3	223 0 0	5	1222 5 11	3	Included	16	13196 5 11

APPENDIX XXII.

RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS.

APPEN

Particulars of Receipts and Disbursements of the Mudhol State

ITEMS	Previous year.	Current year.	Increase.	Decrease.	REMARKS.
Receipts,	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Balance... ...	5,59,620 4 3	6,36,454 13 9	.....	.....	
1 Land Revenue	210,505 14 10	1,69,756 7 9	... ..	40,749 7 1	
2 Sayar Revenue	10,959 7 0	11,801 7 5	842 0 5	... ...	
3 Stamp Revenue... ...	12,697 6 0	12,066 5 0	... ...	631 1 0	
4 Registration	4938 14 0	4959 12 0	20 14 0	... ...	
5 Law and Justice ...	2295 2 3	1830 9 9	... ...	464 8 6	
6 Forest	1,151 9 6	1826 10 0	657 0 6	... ...	
7 Interest...	13,935 15 8	10,993 1 9	... ...	2942 13 11	
8 Miscellaneous	3,905 0 10	3223 4 0	... ...	681 12 10	
9 Inams & Devasthans...	56,669 2 11	54,761 12 11	... ...	1907 6 0	
10 Local Funds	23,908 15 7	22,502 0 0	... ...	1406 15 7	
11 State Press	491 3 11	290 14 5	... ...	200 5 6	
12 Deposits...	30,272 11 11	36,590 2 11	6317 7 0	... ...	
13 Tagai	4381 2 6	687 7 3	... ...	3693 11 3	
14 Debts	3607 0 8	11,334 7 11	7727 7 3	.....	
15 Remission	7430 14 11	652 9 8	.....	6778 5 3	
Total ...	3,87,150 -10-6	3,43,277 0 9	15,582 13 2	59,456 6 11	
Grand total...	9,46,770 14 9	9,79,731 14 6	.....	.....	

DIX XXII.

during the year 1911--1912.

Items	Previous year	Current year	Increase	Decrease	Remarks.
Disbursements.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. Revenue Establishment	11,177 12 4	11462 12 10	285 0 6	... ...	
2 Village expenses and village servants ..	17,690 11 3	16996 5 3	... .	694 6 0	
3 Khasgi expenses ...	1,04754 13 5	94351 3 4	... .	10403 10 1	
4 Law and Justice ...	5,575 15 6	5574 7 11	... ...	1 7 7	
5 Police	10,377 14 1	11332 2 11	954 4 10	... ...	
6 Swars	4,192 0 4	4241 10 0	49 9 8	... ...	
7 Forest	379 7 6	406 14 3	27 6 9	... ...	
8 Public works Department	4587 1 10	5668 8 2	1081 6 4	... ...	
9 Pensions...	2,008 12 0	2521 2 8	512 6 8	... ...	
10 Contribution towards British Government...	3,876 14 5	3314 7 10	... ...	562 6 7	
11 Jail	1,783 1 6	1932 10 1	149 8 7	... ...	
12 Registration	574 0 0	552 3 1	... ...	21 12 11	
13 Stamps	302 4 0	335 1 0	32 13 0	... ...	
14 Deposits...	24,809 13 5	13045 13 4	... ...	11764 0 1	
15 Miscellaneous	8,462 13 8	10692 13 4	2,229 15 8	... ...	
16 Inams & Devasthans ...	56,669 2 11	54761 12 11	...	1907 6 0	
17 Local Funds	24,917 9 10	23202 7 3	... ...	1715 2 7	
18 State Press	430 11 4	432 0 0	1 4 8	... ...	
19 Adjustment of Tasalmat	314 2 9	.....	... ...	314 2 9	
20 Remission	7430 14 11	652 9 8	... ...	6778 5 3	
21 Debts	20,000 0 0	10000 0 0	... ...	10000 0 0	
22 Relief	... .	6999 4 3	6999 4 3	... ...	
Total ...	3,1,0316 1 0	2,78,476 6 1	12323 0 11	44162 11 10	
Balance in the Mudhol Kumtha and Kolhapur Treasury	3,24,773 3 8	213129 12 10			
Bank of Bombay ...	2,39,094 14 7	2,37902 10 5			
Tasalmat	72,586 11 6	2,50,223 1 2			
Total ...	6,36454 13 9	7,01,255 8 5			
Grand Total ...	9, 46770 14 9	9,79,731 14 6			

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Mudhol State during the year 1911-1912.

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated		Results of indoor patients				Expenditure	Daily average
	Indoor	Outdoor	Discharged	Absented	Died	Remaining under treatment		
							Rs. a. p.	
Mudhol	5	13088	3	1	1	...	4244 0 4	106·7
Mahalingpur	...	6078	...	...	...	...	1023 13 9	55·4
Lokapur	...	3102	...	...	...	...	789 5 10	33·4
Total...	5	22268	3	1	1	...	6057 3 11	195·5

APPENDIX. XXIV

Vital-Statistics of the Mudhol State for the year 1911-1912.

Name	Population	Births		Increase	Decrease	Deaths		Increase	Decrease	Rate per 1000 of population			
		past year	present year			past year	present year			Births		Deaths	
										past year	present year	past year	present year
Mudhol State	62831	1882	2111	229	...	1169	1197	28	...	29·9	33·6	19·6	19·05

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Mudhol State for the year 1911-1912.

No. of Schools		Description of Schools	No. of pupils on roll on 31st March		Daily average attendance		Expenditure		
Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	High School	Secondary	Primary
1	1	First Grade Anglo-Vernacular School	147	132	104	126	...	2787 1 4	
19	19	Vernacular Schools	1064	1120	747	830	...		
1	1	Night School	17	24	6	9	...		6212 5 1
2	2	Girls' Schools	65	79	41	59	...		
1	1	Dhed School (reopened at the end of october 1909)	23	18	19	15	...		
24	24		1316	1373	917	1039			

M. S. VINEKAR.

State Karbhari, Mudhol.

Mudhol State press.

No. 294 of 1913.

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH

from,

THE STATE KARBHARI,
Mudhol.

To,

THE ASSISTANT POLITICAL AGENT,
S. M. Country.

STATE KARBHARI'S OFFICE,
MUDHOL, 10TH JULY 1913.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Administration Report of the Mudhol State for the fasli year 1322 i. e. for the year ending 31st May 1913.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

2. The relations of the State with the Paramount Power are those of Jahagirdar and the Rajasaheb of Mudhol administers his State with full Legislative and the High Court Powers. He is ranked First Class Sardar. The relations of the State with the paramount power continue to be very cordial from the beginning. The Rajasaheb has an honour of nine Salutes conferred on him by the British Government.

3. The area of the Mudhol State is 368 square miles and the population according to the Census of 1911 is 62, 831 souls. The gross revenue of the State based on an average of past five years is Rs 3,33,055-15-11.

4. The State pays to the Britsh Government an annual tribute of Rs 2,671-14-0.

5. The Rajasaheb's name is Malojirao Nanasaheb. His age is 29. He belongs to the high class Maratha Bhosle Ghorpade Family. He has got two sons. The elder is about 10 years old. His name is Govindrao Abasaheb. The younger is about 4 years old. His name is Jayasingrao.

6. The Rajasaheb stayed for some time at Kolhapur in March and May last for the benefit of his health and to supervise the construction of his new bungalow there.

7. The Resident at Kolhapur and Political Agent S. M Country States and the Assistant Political Agent, S. M. Country States paid their annual visits to this State as usual.

8. Appendix I gives the names of high officials in the State.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of the land.

9. All lands including the Inam villages have been brought under the Revision Survey Settlement since the year 1895-96.

10. The average rate of assessment on occupied land of all kinds was Rs. 0-11-9. per acre by the former Survey and by revision it is Rs 0-15-6 per acre. The Ryots are paying the rates without any complaint.

11. 19 acres 28 gunthas of waste land were taken up for cultivation during the year. The total area of assessed arable land is 2,07,035 acres and 31 gunthas assessed at Rs 1,99,039-14-2; out of this 2,05,660 acres 14 gunthas assessed at Rs 1,98,509-4-2 are under cultivation.

12. The boundary dispute referred to as having arisen between Halgali of this State and Teggi of Bilgi Mahal in Bagalkot Tuluka in Bijapur District in the last Administration Report was finally settled and about 15 acres of land belonging to this State wrongly included in the forest of Teggi village were restored to this State.

13. I commenced to hold the Jamabandi of the State in December last and completed it by the end of March last.

14. No tagavi was given as it was not applied for neither was any general remission granted, as there was no necessity for granting the same.

15. Both widows of the late Shankrojirao alias Dajisaheb Ghorpade of Machaknur being incompetent, the share of their estate continues to be under the management of this State.

CHAPTER III.

Protection.

16. Legislation :- Appendix II describes the laws that are in force in the State during the year.

17 The Sangli Pension Rules are in force here.

18. Military :- There being no military force maintained in the State Appendix III is not submitted.

Police.

19. The Police force of the State consists of two Sub Inspectors 13 Head Constables, 107 constables, one secret police, as detailed in Appendix IV. Of these 107 are armed with guns. Instructions in Drill practice are imparted to the force by the Head Constable of the 2nd Grade having Military experience.

20. There is one police man for every 3·02 square miles of area and about 515 souls.

21. The cost of the police force during the year was Rs. 11,359-11-7 as compared with Rs. 11,332-2-11 for the previous year.

22. Appendix V shows the work done by the police during this and the last year. The percentage of convicted to accused arrested is more than the previous year.

23. Appendix VI shows the value of the property stolen and recovered during the year as compared with the past year. The value of property stolen during the year is Rs. 1844-13-0, and that of the past year Rs. 3923-2-6, and the percentage of recoveries, 56·4.

24. Appendix VII shows the number, descriptions, and other particulars of offences under the Indian Penal Code and other laws reported during the year.

25. The property destroyed by fire during the year under report was Rs. 5021 compared with that valued at Rs. 10 for the previous year.

26. Village Police:- There are 285 Shetsanadis or village watchmen maintained at the cost of Rs. 5935-4-0. They assist the police in the performance of their duties.

27. Mounted Police:- There are 40 Shilledars or Swars. They are required to serve one or more months according to the amount of remuneration (generally paid in lands) they receive. These shilledars or mounted police assist the foot police in case of emergencies and speed. Their cost during the year was Rs. 4302-10-0

Criminal.

28. There are three Magistrial Courts at present. The State Karbhari is invested with the powers of a District Magistrate, with the additional powers under sections 30 and 31 of the Criminal Procedure Code. He is also invested with the powers of a Sessions Judge. The Nyayadhish has the First Class Magistrate's powers. The Chitnis exercises the powers of the Second Class Magistrate. The Rajasaheb of Mudhol has full Criminal powers.

29. Appendix VIII shows the work done by the different criminal courts during the year under report. The percentage of persons convicted to those brought to trial is 8.

30. New cases 147 (under the Indian Penal Code 145 and under other laws 2) were reported during the year. At the end of the year 105 cases with 275 persons remained to be disposed of.

31. One case was committed to the Sessions during the year.

32. Appendix IX shows the number of appeals against the decisions of the District Magistrate and other Magistrates and their results during the year.

33. The amount of fine inflicted during the year was Rs. 409 and the recoveries amounted to Rs. 119. including those for the previous year.

Civil Justice.

34. There is one Court exercising original civil jurisdiction in the

State at present and it is the Court of the Nyayadhish who is the 2nd Class Subordinate Judge. The Private Secretary, Huzur Office, is invested with the District Judge's powers The Rajasaheb's Court is the highest Appellate Court exercising the powers of a High Court.

35. Appendix X shows the number of suits filed, disposed of and undisposed of, during the year under report and the previous year.

36. The average duration of suits disposed of during the year was 9 months and 15 days, the longest being 4 years 10 months and 17 days, and the shortest one day.

37. The number and value of suits filed during the year are shown in the table below as compared with the past year.

Name of Court.	Suits for immoveable property				Money suits.			
	Past year.		Present year.		Past year.		Present year.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.
1. Court of the 1st Classs Sub-Judge	..	...	...	...	2	18653 5 8	...	..
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge	43	10554 3 4	67	22198 9 7	204	27002 2 10	167	31154 0 7

38. Execution of decrees. – Appendix XI shows the number and value of the applications for the execution of decrees during the year under report and the previous year.

Out of 149 applications disposed of, in 43 the decrees were executed by sale of Judgment-debtors' property, in 57 satisfaction was entered into, and 49 were otherwise disposed of. No judgment-debtor was sent to jail, therefore none remained imprisoned at the end of the year.

39. Appendix XII shows the number and value of appeals filed and disposed of in the Rajasaheb's Court during this as compared with the last year.

40. Out of 59 possessory suits, 58 suits and all the 33 applications for assistance filed during the year under report were disposed of by the State Karbhari within the end of the year.

41. No offender was extradited from or to British Government by this State.

Prison.

42. There is one jail at Mudhol. It is situated in a healthy locality on a high and dry ground to the south end of the town. It is freely ventilated and gives good accomodation to sufficient number of prisoners. The sanitary arrangements are good. There were no cases of plague, cholera or other epidemic. No prisoner died in the jail during the year.

43. The conduct of the inmates in general was satisfactory.

44. The prisoners are employed on out-door work, such as watering trees in State gardens, weeding out, weaving and preparing road metal as well as in-door work such as grinding and weaving. Carpets and other articles of good quality are turned out in the jail.

45. There being no lock-ups for under trial prisoners these and civil prisoners are kept in jail in separate rooms.

46. Appendix XIII shows the number of prisoners, their daily average, and cost of maintaining them.

47. The following table shows the number and particulars of convicts undergoing sentences in Mudhol Jail during this and the last year.

Years.	Whipping.	Imprisonment.							Transportation.	Sentenced to death.
		Under 3 months.	From 3 to 6 "	From 6 to 12 "	From 1 to 3 years.	From 3 to 7 "	Above 7 years.	In default of payment of fine.		
1911—1912	...	17	7	4	4	3	8	1	...	...
1912—1913	...	11	9	5	3	2	8	...	...	...

Registration.

48. Appendix XIV shows the number, descriptions, and value of documents presented for registration during the year.

49 Appendix XV states the receipts and expenditure on account of registration during the year.

Municipal Administration.

50 There are three municipalities in the State viz. Mudhol, Mahalingpur. and Lokapur.

51. Appendix XVI gives the receipts and expenditure of the three Muncipalities during this and the last year.

52. The municipal funds are administered by committees composed of official and non-official members under the control of the State Karbhari. These institutions, small as they are, work fairly well.

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.

53. Appendix XVII shows the rainfall for twelve months from April 1912 to March 1913 and also the average of past five years.

54. The total area cropped during the year was 191621 acres and 16 gunthas. Of this 65578 acres 15 gunthas were sown with kharip and 126043 acres 1 guntha with rabi crops.

55. The prices of staple food grains during March of the present year compared with those of the past year are given in Appendix XVIII.

56. Both males and females are employed on field labour, the rates of their wages usually varying form 3 to 4 and 2 to 3 annas respectively. In bad years they are nearly half of the usual. In good season sufficient labour is obtainable every where.

57 Forest :—The physical aspects of the country are not favourable to a luxurient forest growth; slopes of some of the hillocks and some table lands grow inferior kind of jungle trees. Babul and Nimd are the only timber trees grown in flats.

58 Trade and Manufacture. -- The trade of the State consists chiefly in disposing of the surplus agricultural produce and importing condiments cloths, and other necessaries of life. The principal products are jwari, wheat, cotton, gram, chillies, maize, kardi, and other oil seeds. The people have commenced to raise the ground-nut crops also of late.

59. A cursory geological survey of the State was made in 1906-07.

60. The principal manufacture of the State is the weaving industry. Coarse cloth such as saries, cotton and woolen blankets, is exported to other markets.

61. There are two ginning factories in the State, one at Mudhol the Rajasaheb's private concern and the other at Mahalingpur belonging to a local Sowkar. The Rajasaheb has started also a cotton press this year at Mudhol and it is his private concern.

62. Public Works :- Appendix XIX shows public works completed and in progress during the year and expenditure incurred on their account.

63. Telegraph and Post Offices. There are three post offices, one at Mudhol, one at Mahalingpur, and one at Lokapur. The Post office at Mudhol is a Combined Postal Telegraph Office.

64. Mint.- There is no mint in the State.

General condition of State and people.

65. The rainfall this year measured 24 inches and 91 cents which was much more than the average of the past five years, but the crops sufferred to a certain extent owing to unfavourable winds. Therefore the out-turn was about 10 annas on the whole. The supply of fodder was sufficient. There was plague in 3 villages of the State as noted in the margin and the number of persons who died from it was 119. The mortality however was not large owing to the

Lokapur, Shirol, & Uttur

villagers having evacuated their houses immediately on the breaking out of the epidemic and camped out in open places in their fields outside their village sites. There was also cholera at 13 villages and 144 deaths occurred from it.

66. Appendix XX details the number of agricultural stock. The condition of the cattle was good.

67. Appendix XXI shows the excise shops and excise revenue of the State during the year.

CHAPTER. V.

Revenue and Finance.

68. Appendix XXII shows the income and the expenditure of the State during the year under report as compared with the previous year.

CHAPTER. VI.

Vital statistics.

69. There are three dispensaries at Mudhol, Mahalingpur and Lokapur. These institutions are maintained by contributions from local and municipal funds and State revenues.

70. Appendix XXIII shows the number of patients treated in each of the dispensaries and the expenditure.

71. The prevailing diseases during the year were malerial fever (ague and remittent) intestinal worms, diseases of the stomach and intestines, skin diseases, opthalmia, rheumatism, respiratory affections.

72. The following table shows the vaccination work and expenditure on that account.

Operations by whom performed.	Vaccination and re-vaccination.	No. of persons operated		RESULT						COST.	
				Sucessful.		Unsuccessful.		Results not known			
		Past year.	Present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.
State Vaccinator.	Vaccination.	2034	2153	1951	2093	10	17	73	43	Rs. 876-0-3	Rs. 909-9-9
	Re-vaccination.	75	88	27	58	...	19	19	11		

73. Appendix XXIV gives the number of births and deaths during the year under report as compared with the previous year.

74. The following table shows the number of accidental deaths during this and the last year.

Particulars of deaths.	past year	present year.
1. By drowning...	22	19
2. By-self hanging or poisoning... ...	4	7
3. By fall from height, or building lightening snake bite &c.....	3	3
Total.....	29	29

75. The birth and death registers are kept by the village officers and are inspected by the Vaccinator and the Police and the revenue officers.

76. Appendix XXV gives the number, description of schools, the attendance of pupils therein and other particulars.

77. In village schools Modi standards are taught. In the two higher classes reading, writing and arithmetic are the subjects generally attended to. Elementary sanitation is also taught in the higher classes.

78. There are a few small scholarships awarded to deserving students in the vernacular schools and English school at Mudhol. To encourage primary education vernacular schools have been made free.

79. In the Anglo English school at Mudhol the students are taught up-to V standard. Their number is 131.

80. There are sixteen indegenous schools with 252 students.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

81. Printing Press.– There is one printing press maintained by the State under the supervision of the Awal Karkun.

82. Libraries.– There is one library at Mudhol supported by the State contribution and public subscriptions. It is registered by Government during the year under report.

83. Record.–The village moolki records are now collected at Mudhol.

84. Fairs.– Two fairs worth mention are held annually – one at Mudhol in the month of Chaitra in celebration of Ramanavami Festivities and the other at Mahalingpur in the month of Bhadrapad in honour of Mahalingeshwar. The fairs are generally largely attended.

This year too cattle show and agricultural exhibition were held on a small scale at Mudhol under the superintendance of the Rajasaheb.

I have the honour to be,

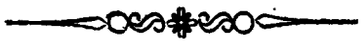
Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

M. S. VINEKAR.

State Karbhari, Mudhol,

LIST OF APPENDICES ACCOMPANYING THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE MUDHOL STATE FOR THE YEAR 1912-13.



1. Names of high officials.
2. List of Laws in force.
3. (There being no Military force Appendix III is not submitted.)
4. Strength of the Police.
5. Working of the Police.
6. Stolen property.
7. Crimes and their nature.
8. Working of the Magistrates' Courts.
9. Appeals in Criminal cases.
10. Nature and value of Civil Suits.
11. Execution of decrees.
12. Civil Appeals.
13. Prisoners and Jails.
14. Registration of documents.
15. Receipts and Expenditure of Registration.
16. Municipalities.
17. Rainfall in the State.
18. Grain Prices.
19. Public Works.
20. Agricultural Stock
21. Excise.
22. Receipts and Disbursements.
23. Dispensaries.
24. Births and deaths.
25. Schools.

APPENDIX I

Names of high officials in the Mudhol State, and Residency officials, showing changes in personnel during the year 1912—1913

Names of officers.	Appointment.	Period		Remarks
		From	To	
1. M. S. Vinekar	State Karbhari	Aug 1910		
2. M. K. Chavathe	Private Secretary and District Judge	Jany. 1912		
3. S. B Joshi	Nyayadhish & 1stClass Magtt:	Nov.1911	Mar 1913	Resigned
4. H. A. Joshi	Do.	Apr 1913		
5. S. C. Pascal	Chief Medical Officer... ...	Nov.1886		
6. D R Chatre	State Enjineer	Dec 1912		
7. N. B. Patil	Overseer	Feb. 1909		
8. J. A. Inglekar. ...	Police Sub Inspector. ...	Jan: 1911.	Feb. 1913	His services w pensed with
9. Banemia Rasulmia	Do.	Feb. 1913		
10. V. B. Shinde	Do	Nov. 1911		

APPENDIX II.

List of laws in force in the Mudhol State during the year 1912—1913.

Description.	Whether adapted fromthe British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks
All Civil Criminal and Revenue work is carried on the lines of British Indian Laws.			
Stamp and Court Fees Acts of the British Indian Government (I of 1879 and VII of 1870) are in force.			
Bombay Reg. V of 1827 is followed as regards Limitation.			
Registration work is conducted under the Kolhapur Regulation I of 1874.			
Indian Telegraph and Post Office Acts Indian Coinage Act, Sale of Poisons' Act (Bombay III of 1896) have been introduced. Certain sections of the Salt Act II of 1890.			
Coinage Act III of 1906			
Explosive Sub-stances Act VI of1908			
Prevention of in-citement to murder & other offences in News-papers. VII of 1908. Dramatic Performances Act XIX of 1876.			
Legal Practitioner's Act (I of 1911 of Mudhol.)			
Guardian & Wards Act (III of 1911 of Mudhol)			
Registration of Books Act (XXV of 1867).			
Indian Press Act (II of 1911 of Mudhol)			

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1912 —1913.

Description of Police.	No.	Pay of the Grade	Total yearly cost.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed	Fined. degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially	By promotion	By money	No. able to read and write	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.									
Police Sub Inspector... ...	1	35+15		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Police Sub Inspector ...	1	30+10		..	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constables 1st Class	2	20		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Do. Do .2nd Class.	3	12+3		...	...	...	1	...	2	...	One post Vacant
Do Do 3rd Class	7	10		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	"
Do Do 3rd Class	2	9		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do Do 4th Class	6	8		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	Five posts Vacant
Constables	74	7		...	...	...	...	...	6	...	Eight " "
Do	50	6		...	6	...	2	...	...	...	Nine " "
Secret Police	1	7		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Bugler	1	13		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vacant.
Adli	1	8		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	"
Police Prosecutor	1	15		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Clerk	1	8		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	Vacant.
Total ...	151			...	6	...	3	...	16	...	

11356 11 7

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Mudhol State, during the year 1912—1913.

Name of State	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted		No. of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convicted to those arrested		Percentage of convicted to accused sent for trial		Remarks
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year.	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Mudhol	39	25	70	23	70	23	40	16	28	6	57·1	72·7	57·1	72·7	One person is awaiting trial.

APPENDIX VI

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Mudhol State, during the year, 1912—1913.

Name of State	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			
Mudhol State ...	3923 2 6	1844 13 0	2752 12 6	1041 8 0	70·2	56·4	

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Madhol State, during the year 1912-1913

Description of crimes or offences.	No. of crimes.			No. of cases disposed of during the past year	No. of cases disposed of during the present year	No. of persons apprehended including those awaiting trial from last year.	No. of persons convicted	Number of persons sentenced to							No. of persons acquitted or discharged	No. of persons being insane	No. of persons died during or before trial	Terms of imprisonment										No. of cases awaiting trial	Remarks
								Imprisonment		Imprisonment & fine								Under 1 month	From 1 to 2 months	From 2 to 3 months	From 3 to 6 months	From 6 to 12 months	From 1 to 2 years	From 2 to 3 years	From 3 to 5 years	Above 5 years	Transportation	Capital punishment		
	Balance.	Committed during the year.	Total.					Simple	Rigorous	Simple	Rigorous	Fine only	Whipping	Total															
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1 Murder	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2 Grievous Hurt	1	2	3	4	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	12 Persons
3 Hurt	15	85	100	46	51	295	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	198	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	155
4 Cheating	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5 Bribary	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6 Robbery & Extortion	...	2	2	2	2	6	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7 House-breaking and theft ...	8	14	22	25	11	45	14	...	8	...	4	2	...	14	6	...	...	2	3	2	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	11	25
8 Theft and crim: Misappropriation	1	...	1	4	1	6	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9 Crim.: Breach of trust... ...	7	4	11	4	5	16	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	11
10 Criminal Trespass	4	10	14	12	3	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	15
11 Adultery	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 Mischief	4	3	7	5	2	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	18
13 Enticing	...	1	1	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14 Defamation	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15 Causing death by negligence	...	1	1	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
16 Wrongful restraint	3	3	6	3	4	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3
17 Miscellaneous	1	14	15	10	1	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	28
18 Other Laws	4	2	6	2	2	9	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7
19 Forgery	...	1	1	...	1	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
20 Receiving stolen property...	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
21 False information to Police.	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
22 Disobedience to P. Servant's Order	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	48	147*	195	119	90	494 *	50	...	11	...	4	12	...	10	189	...	...	3	4	3	3	4	1	...	...	...	...	156	345

* See remarks in Appendix VIII.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1912--1913.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of persons dealt with								Persons disposed of						REMARKS.
			Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1912-1913.					Total		Discharged without trial	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of year.	
	Past year	Present year		Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in the presence of the Mag.	Past year.	Present year							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Sessions Court	2	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	§ One case with two persons occur twice, the same being committed by the Magistrate 1st Class and tried by the Sessions Court. Hence the apparent discrepancy in the figures here and Appendix VII.
2. District Magistrate's Court ...	4	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	5	4	1	...	3	...	...	...	
3 1st Class Magistrate's Court ...	24	12	8	1	13	1	3	...	48	26	6	7	11	2	...	...	
4. Additional 1st class Do...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
5. 2nd Class Do....	112	132	113	18	...	333	...	...	357	464	155	20	14	...	...	275	
Total.....	143	148 §	121	23	15	334	3	...	416	496§	162	27	30	2	...	275	

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1912--1913

Tribunal.	No. of applications.	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.															
		Application rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed		Referred		Further enquiry &c. ordered		Pending	
				Confirmed		Modified		Reversed									
		Persons	Cases	persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases
Rajesaheb's Court...	4	1	1	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
Session's Court...	3	...	...	1	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dist: Magistrate's Court	4	5	1	2	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	11	6	2	4	4	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1

APPENDIX X.

Civil Work--Nature and value of Original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1912--1913.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance		Suits filed during the year.											Suits disposed of during present year							Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	past year.	present year	past year.	present year	past year.	present year	Value. Rs.	A.	P.	Suits re-landed property.	Suits for money transactions	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100	No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500	No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000	*Exparte*	Admitted or compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value. Rs.	A.	P.	Average Duration. Y. M. D.	
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub Judge. ...	1	3	2	...	3	3	...	...	3	3	.....			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....			.....	
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub Judge.	81	160	247	234	328	394	168	210	160	184	53352	10	2	67	4	163	128	87	10	9	...	35	73	29	73	42817	13	2	0 9 15½	
Total ...	82	163	249	234	331	397	168	210	163	187	53352	10	2	67	4	163	128	87	10	9	...	35	73	29	73	42817	13	2		

APPENDIX XI

Civil Work– Result of applications for Execution of decrees during the year 1912-- 1913.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year.			Remarks.
	Past year	Present year		Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months	Below 12 "	Above 12 "	
			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.				
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub-Judge	1	1	3077 14 6	...	...	.....	1	1	3,077 14 6	...	...	.....	1	1	3,077 14 6	...	...	1	
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge ...	85	75	13,623 12 11	141	147	17773 2 11	226	222	31,396 15 10	151	149	12,431 1 7	75	73	18965 14 3	23	20	30	
Total .	86	76	16701 11 5	141	147	17773 2 11	227	223	34474 14 4	151	149	12,431 1 7	76	74	22043 12 9	23	20	31	

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work--Number and Result of appeals in Civil suits during the year 1912--1913

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance		Filed during		Total		Disposed of during		Closing balance		Value of appeals filed during		HOW DISPOSED OF										Average duration.	
													Decisions confirmed		Decisions reversed		Decisions amended		Cases remanded for trial		Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of		past year	present year.
	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D
											Rs. a. p ‡	Rs. a. p.												
Distt. Judge's Court ...	24	33	17	17	41	50	8	20	33	30	2926 6 0	3864 4 2	4	13	1	1	...	3	...	...	3	3	1 1 2	2 8 28

‡ The last year's figures were wrongly entered through oversight.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Mudhol State during the year 1912-1913.

Station.	No. of jails	NO. OF PRISONERS				Daily average.		No of prisoners remaining at the end of the year	Total cost of jail and prisoners	Average period of accused under-trial	REMARKS--(Showing mortality among convicts in Jail and other particulars.)
		Remaining from last year	Admitted during the year	Total							
				Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year				
									Rs. a. p.		
Mudhol	1	23	15	44	38	17·9	16·5	16	2055-8-9	·09	

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents in the Mudhol State during the year 1912---1913.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents Presented.										Documents registered		Value of documents registered		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining un-registered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
			Mortgages		Sale-deeds		Wills		Money-bonds		Miscellaneous									
	Past year	Present year	past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	past year	present year	Past year	present year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
															Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.				
Mudhol...	994	767	510	398	295	209	8	4	...	1	181	155	1063	656	400149 0 7	229113 4 4	4	2	257	366

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1912--1913.

Description	past year			present year			Remarks.
	No. of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	No. of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	
Mortgage deeds	510	2,06,844--0-0	25,83 0-0	398	189718 0-0	2293- 8-0	
Sale deeds	295	1,04352-12-0	1310-4-0	209	77861- 9-5	973- 8-0	
Wills	8	...	40- 4-0	4	...	23-12-0	
Money bonds	.....	...	.....	1	300- 0-0	3-12-0	
Miscellaneous	181	42,895- 7 9	787-12-0	155	33757- 4-9	624- 4-0	
Other receipts	...	...	238- 8-0	...	...	164- 7-0	
Total ...	994	3,54092- 3-9	4,959-12-0	767	3,01,636-14-2	4,083- 3-0	
Deduct Expenditure ...	...	...	552- 3-1	..	...	573- 1-6	
Net Profit ...	...	...	4,407-8-11	...	..	3510- 1-6	

APPENDIX XVI

Statement showing receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Mudhol State during the year 1912--13.

Name of Municipality	Opening balance.	Receipts during the year		Total in the current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st May 1913
		Past	Present		Past	Present	
	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p
Mudhol	1636 15 10	2821 7 6	3169 14 3	4806 14 1	2400 7 5	2317 12 5	2489 1 8
Mahalingpur ...	716 4 1	2591 12 0	2778 1 5	3494 5 6	2388 9 5	2166 12 1	1327 9 5
Lokapur	250 15 3	764 11 0	768 3 6	1019 2 9	973 14 7	570 11 9	448 7 0
Total...	2604 3 2	6177 14 6	6716 3 2	9320 6 4	5762 15 5	5055 4 3	4265 2 1

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rainfall in the Mudhol State during the year 1912--1913.

State.	April 1912	May ,,	June ,,	July ,,	August ,,	September ,,	October ,,	November ,,	December ,,	January 1913	February ,,	March ,,	Total.	Total of past year	Average of past five years
Mudhol	0.49	3.26	2.23	4.50	2.67	5.29	6.11	0.36	...	...	...	...	24·91	18·51	19·71

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains.

Article.	Rate per Rupee in Lbs.		Remarks.
	During March 1912	During March 1913	
Jwari	26	28	
Bajari	23	30	
Wheat	16	18	
Rice	13	13½	
Dall (Tur)	17	17	

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year 1912-1913

Description of works	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Totals.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. Civil buildings &c	217 2 2	925 13 3	1142 15 5	179 3 7	318 11 1	497 14 8	1640 14 1	
2. Ferry	.....	.....	.....	.....	364 2 11	364 2 11	364 2 11	
3. Roads, bridges, culverts & water-works...	.....	.....	.....	506 8 9	3911 6 6	4417 15 3	4417 15 3	
4. Purchase of tools	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
5. Planting road-side trees	.....	.....	.....	.....	591 6 0	591 6 0	591 6 0	
6. Miscellaneous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total ...	217 2 2	925 13 3	1142 15 5	685 12 4	5185 10 6	5871 6 10	7014 6 3	

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Mudhol State during the year 1912-1913.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes. Male.	Buffaloes. Female.	Horses.	Mares.	Colts & Fillies	Asses.	Sheep & goats	with 2 bullocks	with 4bullocks	Riding	Load carrying
Mudhol State ...	1912-13	9897	3887	280	4488	310	163	27	144	17731	3215	154	44	1980

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Mudhol State during the year 1912-1913.

Name of State	Country Spirits.		Opium.		Ganja		Tadi		Total.	
	Shops	Revenue.	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue.
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		*		Rs. a. p
Mudhol	5	11751 0 0	3	245 4 0	5	1371 0 0	3	Included	16	13267 4 0

APPENDIX XXII.

RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS.

APPEN

Particulars of Receipts and Disbursements of the Mudhol State

ITEMS.	Previous year.	Current year.	Increase.	Decrease.	REMARKS.
Receipts,	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Balance... ...	3,24,773 3 8	2,13.129 12 10	.....	.....	
1 Land Revenue	1,69,756 7 9	1,77,063 3 5	7306 11 8	... ..	
2 Sayar Revenue... ...	11,801 7 5	11938 6 1	136 14 8	... ...	
3 Stamp Revenue... ...	12,066 5 0	11838 1 0	... ...	228 4 0	
4 Registration	4959 12 0	4083 3 0	... ...	876 9 0	
5 Law and Justice ...	1830 9 9	209 8 3	... ...	1621 1 6	
6 Forest	1826 10 0	1845 12 2	19 2 2	... ...	
7 Interest...	10,993 1 9	11058 3 1	65 1 4	... ...	
8 Miscellaneous	3223 4 0	2947 9 1	... ...	175 10 11	
9 Inams & Devasthans...	54,761 12 11	54598 8 11	... ...	163 4 0	
10 Local Funds	22,502 0 0	22885 11 4	383 11 10	... ...	
11 State Press	290 14 5	344 9 5	53 11 0	... ...	
12 Deposits...	36,590 2 11	28802 13 0	... ...	7787 5 5	
13 Tagai	687 7 3	218 3 3	... ...	469 4 0	
14 Debts	11,334 7 11	4880 2 8	... ...	6514 5 3	
15 Remission	652 9 8	182 8 0	.....	470 1 2	
Total ...	3,43,277 0 9	3,32,836 7 8	7965 4 2	18,405 13 3	
Grand total...	9,79,731 14 9	10,24,092 0 1	.....	... ...	

DIX XXII.

during the year 1912--1913.

Items	Previous year	Current year	Increase	Decrease	Remarks.
Disbursements.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. Revenue Establishment	11462 12 10	11380 11 2	... ...	82 1 8	
2 Village expenses and village servants ...	16996 5 3	17059 11 5	63 6 2	.....	
3 Khasgi expenses ...	94351 3 4	96046 10 3	1695 6 11	... ...	
4 Law and Justice ...	5574 7 11	5183 14 4	... ...	390 9 7	
5 Police	11332 2 11	11359 11 7	27 8 8	... ...	
6 Swars	4241 10 0	4302 10 0	61 0 0	... ...	
7 Forest	406 14 3	392 8 11	... ...	14 5 4	
8 Public works Department	5668 8 2	3234 9 6	... ...	2433 14 8	
9 Pensions...	2521 2 8	2382 15 9	... ...	138 2 11	
10 Contribution towards British Government...	3314 7 10	3464 15 10	150 8 0	... ...	
11 Jail	1932 10 1	2108 5 6	175 11 5	... ...	
12 Registration	552 3 1	573 1 6	20 14 5	... ...	
13 Stamps	335 1 0	301 1 0	... ...	34 0 0	
14 Deposits...	13045 13 4	20567 6 7	7521 9 3	... ...	
15 Miscellaneous	10692 13 4	7843 0 5	... ...	2849 12 11	
16 Inams & Devasthans ...	54761 12 11	54598 8 11	... ...	163 4 0	
17 Local Funds	23202 7 3	22961 9 2	... ...	240 14 1	
18 State Press	432 0 0	432 0 0	... ...	... ...	
19 Adjustment of Tasalmat	.....	.....	... ...	... ...	
20 Remission	652 9 8	182 8 6	... ...	470 1 2	
21 Debts	10000 0 0	9600 0 0	... ...	400 0 0	
22 Relief	6999 4 3	20267 5 4	13268 1 1	... ...	
Total ...	2,78,476 6 1	294243 5 8	22984 1 11	721 2 4	
Balance in the Mudhol Kumtha and Kolhapur Treasury	2,13129 12 10	63516 7 11			
Bank of Bombay ...	2,37902 10 5	2,36,201 10 3			
Tasalmat	2,50,223 1 2	4,40,130 8 3			
Total ...	7,01,255 8 5	7,39,848 10 5			
Grand Total ...	9,79,731 14 6	10,34,092 0 1			

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Mudhol State during the year 1912-1913.

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated		Results of indoor patients				Expenditure	Daily average
	Indoor	Outdoor	Discharged	Absented	Died	Remaining under treatment		
							Rs. a. p	
Mudhol	7	12605	5	1	...	1	4408 9 3	112·2
Mahalingpur	...	6098	...	...	...	...	997 12 5	53·5
Lokapur	...	2272	...	...	...	...	785 14 3	29·4
Total...	7	20975	5	1	...	1	6192 3 11	195·1

APPENDIX. XXIV

Vital-Statistics of the Mudhol State for the year 1912-1913.

Name	Population	Births		Increase	Decrease	Deaths		Increase	Decrease	Rate per 1000 of population			
		past year	present year			past year	present year			Births		Deaths	
										past year	present year	past year	present year
Mudhol State	62831	2111	2037	...	74	1197	1569	372	...	33·6	33·6	19·05	24·9

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Mudhol State for the year 1912-1913.

No. of Schools		Description of Schools	No. of pupils on roll on 31st March		Daily average attendance		Expenditure		
Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	High School	Secondary	Primary
1	1	First Grade Anglo-Vernacular School	132	131	126	125	...	8984 3 5	
19	19	Vernacular Schools	1120	980	830	779	...		
1	1	Night School	24	17	9	7	...		8525 3 0
2	2	Girls' Schools	79	82	59	52	...		
1	1	Dhed School (reopened at the end of October 1909)	18	20	15	14	...		
24	24		1373	1239	1039	977			

M. S. VINEKAR.

State Karbhari, Mudhol.

Mudhol State press.

No. 324 of 1914

From,

THE STATE KARBHARI,

Mudhol State.

To,

THE ASSISTANT POLITICAL AGENT,

S. M Country.

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY. LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE

State Karbhari's Office

Mudhol 17 th July 1914.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Administration Report of the Mudhol State for the Fasli year 1323, i. e. for the year ending 31 st May 1914.

CHAPTER I.

General And Political.

2. The relations of the State with the Paramount Power are those of Jahagirdar and the Rajasaheb of Mudhol administers his State with full Legislative and the High Court Powers. He is ranked First Class Sardar. The relations of the State with the Paramount Power continue to be very cordial from the beginning. The Rajasaheb has an honour of nine Salutes conferred on him by the British Government.

3 The area of the Mudhol State is 368 square miles and the population according to the Census of 1911 is 62,831 souls. The gross revenue of the State based on an average of past five years is Rs. 3,33,396 – 8 – 10.

4. The State pays to the British Government an annual tribute of Rs. 2,671 – 14 – 0.

5. The Rajasaheb's name is Malojirao Nanasaheb. His age is 30. He belongs to the High class Maratha Bhosle Ghorpade Family. He has got two sons. The elder is about 11 years old. His name is Govindrao Abasaheb. The younger is about 5 years old. His name is Jayasingrao

6. The Rajesaheb left Mudhol with his family on pilgrimage in December last and visiting Broach, Muttra, Ajmer, Pushker, Hardwar, Allahabad, Banares & Gaya returned to Mudhol via Bombay & Poona in March last. He had subsequently gone to Kolhopur in April last and staying there for the benefit of his health returned here in June last.

7. The Resident at Kolhapur and Political Agent S. M. Country States and the Assistant Political Agent, S. M. Country States paid their annual visits to this State as usual.

8. Appendix I gives the names of high officials in the State.

CHAPTER II

Administration of the Land.

9. All the lands including the Inam villages have been brought under the Revision Survey Settlement since the year 1895-96.

10. The average rate of assessment on occupied land of all kinds was Rs. 0-11-9 per acre by the former survey and by revision it is Rs.0-15-6 per acre. The Ryots are paying the rates without any complaint.

11. One acre of land was deducted from the total area of assessed arable land and assigned for the special purpose of pardi. Therefore the remaining area of assessed arable land is 2,07,034 acres & 31 gunthas assessed at Rs. 1,99,038-14-2. Out of these 2,05,392 acres & 31 gunthas assessed at Rs. 1,98,129 - 4 - 2 are under cultivation.

12. I commenced to hold the Jamabandi of the State in December last and completed it by the end of March last.

13. No tagawi was given as it was not applied for neither was any general remission granted, as there was no necessity for granting the same.

14. Both widows of the late Sankrojirao alias Dajisaheb Ghorpade of Machaknur being incompetent, the share of their estate continues to be under the management of this State.

CHAPTER III.

Protection.

15. Legislation:—Appendix II describes the laws that are in force in the State during the year.

16. The Sangli Pension Rules are in force here.

17. Military:—There being no military force maintained in the State Appendix III is not submitted.

Police.

18. The Police force of the State consists of two Sub-Inspectors, 13 Head Constables, 109 Constables, and one Secret Police as detailed in Appendix IV. Of these 111 are armed with guns. Instructions in Drill practice are imparted to the force by the Head Constable of the 2nd grade having military experience.

19. There is one police-man for every 3·02 square miles of area & about 515 souls.

20. The cost of the police force during the year was Rs. 11,506-4-10 as compared with Rs. 11359 -11-7 for the previous year.

21. Appendix V shows the work done by the police during this and the last year. The percentage of convicted to accused arrested is less than the previous year.

22. Appendix VI shows the value of the property stolen and recovered during the year as compared with the past year. The value of property stolen during the year is Rs 3,440–1–3 and that of the past year Rs. 1,844–13–0 and the percentage of recoveries 53·5

23. Appendix VII shows the number, descriptions, and the other particulars of offences under the Indian Penal Code and other laws reported during the year.

24. The property destroyed by fire during the year under report was Rs. 490 compared with that valued at Rs. 5,021 for the previous year.

25. Village Police :— There are 284 Shet-sandis or village watchmen maintained at the cost of Rs. 5,924–4–0. They assist the police in the performance of their duties.

26. Mounted Police :– There are 39 Shilledars or Swars. They are required to serve one or more months according to the amount of remuneration (generally paid in lands) they receive. These Shilledars or mounted police assist the foot police in case of imergencies and speed. Their cost during the year was Rs. 3,953–10–0.

Criminal.

27. There are three Magisterial Courts at present. The State Karbhari is invested with the powers of a District Magistrate, with the additional powers under Sections 30 & 34 of the Criminal Procedure Code. He is also invested with the powers of a Sessions Judge. The Nyayadhish has the 1 st Class Magistrate's powers. The Awal Karkun in charge of the Treasury exercises the powers of the Second Class Magistrate. The Rajasaheb of Mudhol has full Criminal powers.

28. Appendix VIII shows the work done by the different Criminal Courts during the year under report. The percentage of persons convicted to those brought to trial is 4·6.

29. New cases 130 (under the Indian Penal Code 124 & under other laws 6) were reported during the year. At the end of the year 94, cases with 291 persons remained to be disposed of.

30. Two cases were committed to the Sessions during the year.

31. Appendix IX shows the number of appeals against the dicisions of the District Magistrate and other Magistrates and their results during the year.

32. The amount of fine inflicted during the year was Rs. 204 and the recoveries amounted to Rs. 418–4–0 including those for the previous year.

Civil Justice.

33. There are two Courts exercising original civil jurisdiction in the State at present and they are the Courts of the Private Secretary to the Rajesaheb who is invested with the powers of the 1 st Class Sub Judge; and the Nyayadhish who is the 2 nd Class Subordinate Judge. The Private Se-

cretary, Huzur Office, is further invested with the District Judge's powers. The Rajesaheb's Court is the highest Appellate Court exercising the powers of a High Court.

34. Appendix X shows the number of suits filed, disposed of and undisposed of, during the year under report and the previous year.

35. The average duration of suits disposed of during the year was 7 months and 15 days, the longest being 3 years, 5 months and 6 days, and the shortest one day.

36. The number and value of suits filed during the year are shown in the table below as compared with the past year.

Name of Court.	Suits for immovable property				Money suits.				Suits for other rights.			
	Past year.		Present year.		Past year.		Present year.		Past year.		Present year.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub-Judge	...	...	2	30191-11-6	..	...	1	5500- 0-0	...	...	1	160
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge	67	22198-9-7	52	15221-13-2	167	31154- 0-7	97	11029- 0-9	...	...	3	400- 0-0
	67	22198-9-7	54	45413- 8-8	167	31154- 0-7	98	16529- 0-9			4	560 -0 0

37. Execution of decrees. Appendix XI shows the number and value of the applications for the execution of decrees during the year under report and the previous year.

38. Out of 86 applications disposed of, in 11 the decrees were executed by sale of Judgment-debtors property, in 33 satisfaction was entered into, and 42 were otherwise disposed of. No Judgment-debtor was sent to Jail, therefore none remained imprisoned at the end of the year.

39. Appendix XII shows the number and value of appeals filed and disposed of in the District Judge's Court during this as compared with the last year.

40. Out of 52 possessory suits, 44 suits and all the 20 applications for assistance in recovering rent of lands filed during the year under report were disposed of by the State Karbhari within the end of the year.

41. Two offenders were extradited to this State by the British Government & one offender was extradited to the British Government by this State.

Prison.

42. There is one Jail at Mudhol. It is situated in a healthy locality on a high and dry ground to the south end of the town. It is freely ventilated and gives good accomodation to sufficient number of prisoners. The sanitary arrangements are good. There were no cases of Plague, Cholera and other epidemic. No prisoner died in the Jail during the year.

43. The conduct of the inmates in general was satisfactory.

44. The prisoners are employed on out-door work, such as watering trees in State gardens, weeding out, and preparing road metal as well as indoor work such as grinding and weaving. Carpets and other articles of good quality are turned out in the Jail.

45. There being no lock-ups for under trial prisoners these and civil prisoners are kept in Jail in separate rooms.

46. Appendix XIII shows the number of prisoners, their daily average, and the cost of maintaining them.

47. The following table shows the number and particulars of convicts undergoing sentences in Mudhol Jail during this and the last year.

Years.	Whipping.	Imprisonment.							Transportation.	Sentenced to death.
		Under 3 months.	From 3 to 6 "	From 6 to 12 "	From 1 to 3 years.	From 3 to 7 "	Above 7 years.	In default of payment of fine.		
1912—1913	...	11	9	5	3	2	8		...	...
1913—1914	...	9	9	2	2	2	9	...	...	...

Registration.

48. Appendix XIV shows the number, descriptions and value of documents presented for registration during the year.

49. Appendix XV States the receipts and expenditure on account of registration during the year.

Municipal Administration.

50. There are three Municipalities in the State viz. Mudhol Mahalingpur, and Lokapur.

51. Appendix XVI gives the receipts and expenditure of the three Municipalties during this and the last year.

52. The Municipal funds are administered by committees composed of official and non-official members under the control of the State Karbhari. These institutions, small as they are, work fairly well.

CHAPTER IV.

Production and distribution.

53. Appendix XVII shows rainfall for twelve months from April 1913 to March 1914 and also the average of past five years.

54. The total area cropped during the year was 1,88,293 acres and 31 gunthas. Of this 66,500 acres 37 gunthas were sown with Kharip and 1,21,792 acres 34 gunthas with Rabi crops.

55. The prices of staple food grains during March of the present year compared with those of the past year are given in Appendix XVIII.

56. Both males & females are employed on field labour, the rates of their wages varying from 3 to 4 and 2 to 3 annas respectively. In bad years they are nearly half the usual. In good season sufficient labour is obtainable every where.

57. Forest:– The physical aspects of the country are not favourable to a luxurient forest growth; slopes of some of the hillocks & some table lands grow inferior kind of jungle trees. Babul and Nimb are the only timber trees grown in flats.

58. Trade and manufacture:– The trade of the State consists chiefly in disposing of the surplus agricultural produce and importing condiments, cloths and other necessaries of life. The principal products are jewari, wheat, cotton, gram, chillies, maize, kardi and other oil seeds. The people have commenced to raise the ground-nut crops also of late.

59. A cursory geological Survey of the State was made in 1906-07.

60. The principal manufacture of the state is the weaving industry Coarse cloth such as Saries, cotton and woolen blankets, is exported to other markets.

61. There are two ginning factories in the State, one at Mudhol, the Rajesaheb's private concern and the other at Mahalingpur belonging to a local Sowkar. There is also a cotton press at Mudhol which is the Rajesaheb's private concern.

62. Public works:– Appendix XIX shows public works completed and in progress during the year and expenditure incurred on their account.

63. Telegraph & Post Offices. There are three Post offices one at Mudhol one at Mahalingpur, and one at Lokapur. The Post office at Mudhol is a combined Postal Telegraph office.

64. Mint:– There is no mint in the State.

General condition of state and people

65. The rainfall this year measured 15·31 which was less than the average of the past five years. Therefore the crops suffered to a certain extent and hence the out-turn was about 10 annas on the whole. The supply of fodder was sufficient. There was plague in seven villages of the State as noted in the margin and the number of persons who died of it was 210. The mortality, however, was not large owing to the villagers having evacuated then

1 Mudhol.

2 Koolali.

3 Mahalingpur.

4 Vajramatti.

5 Shirol.

6 Dhawaleshwar.

7 Girgal.

houses immediately on the breaking out of the epidemic and camped out in open places in their fields out-side their village sites. There was no other epidemic in the State.

66. Appendix XX details the number of agricultural stock. The condition of the cattle was good.

67. Appendix XXI shows the excise shops and excise revenue of the State during the year.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and finance.

68. Appendix XXII shows the income and the expenditure of the State luring the year under report as compared with the previous year.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital statistics.

69. There are three dispensaries at Mudhol, Mahalingpur and Lokapur. These institutions are maintained by contributions from local and municipal funds and state revenues.

70. Appendix XXIII. shows the number of patients treated in each of the dispensaries and the expenditure.

71. The prevailing deseases during the year were malerial fever (ague and remittent) intestinal worms, deseases of the stomach and intestines, skin deseases, opthalmia, rheumatism, ulcers, diarrhoea, dysentry, respiratory affections and an epidemic of plague in the months of November, December, and January, the total deaths from which were 210.

72. The following table shows the vaccination work and expenditure on that account.

Operations by whom performed.	Vaccination and re-vaccination.	No. of persons operated		RESULT						COST.	
				Successful.		Unsuccessful.		Results not known			
		Past year.	Present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.
State Vaccinator.	Vaccination.	2153	2383	2093	2373	17	7	43	3	Rs. 909-9-9	Rs. 872-7-0
	Re-vaccination.	88	93	58	31	13	29	11	33		

73. Appendix XXIV gives the number of births and deaths during the year under report as compared with the previous year.

74. The following table shows the number of accidental deaths during this and the last year.

Particulars of deaths.	Past year.	Present year.
1 By drowning	19	15
2 By self-hanging or poisoning.	7	2
3 By burning	0	1
4 By fall from height or building lightning, snake-bite &c.	3	1
	29	19

75. The birth and death registers are kept by the village officers and are inspected by the vaccinator and the Police and the Revenue Officers.

76. Appendix XXV gives the number, description of schools, the attendance of pupils therein & other particulars.

77. In village schools Modi Standards are taught. In the two higher classes reading, writing and Arithmetic are the subjects generally attended to. Elementary sanitation is also taught in the higher classes.

78. There are a few small scholarships awarded to deserving students in the vernacular schools and English school at Mudhol. To encourage primary education vernacular schools have been made free.

79. In the Anglo-vernacular school at Mudhol the students are taught up-to standard V. Their number is 99.

80. There are six indigenous schools with 158 students.

CHPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

81. Printing Press:- There is one printing press maintained by the State under the supervision of the Awal Karkun.

82. Libraries:- There is one library at Mudhol supported by the State contribution and public subscriptions. It is registered by Government.

83. Records:- The village moolki records are now collected at Mudhol.

84. Fairs :- Two fairs worth mention are held annually - one at Mudhol in the month of Chaitra in celebration of Ramanawami Festivities and the other at Mahalingpur in the month of Bhadrapada in honour of Mahalingeshwar. The fairs are generally largely attended.

This year too cattle show and agricultural exhibition were held on a small scale at Mudhol under the superintendance of the Rajesaheb.

I have the honour to be,

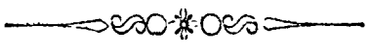
Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

M. S. Vinekar.

State Karbhari Mudhol.

LIST OF APPENDICES ACCOMPANYING THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE MUDHOL STATE FOR THE YEAR 1913--14.



1. Names of high officials.
2. List of Laws in force.
3. (There being no Military force Appendix III is not submitted.)
4. Strength of the Police.
5. Working of the Police.
6. Stolen property.
7. Crimes and their nature.
8. Working of the Magistrates' Courts.
9. Appeals in Criminal cases.
10. Nature and value of Civil Suits.
11. Execution of decrees.
12. Civil Appeals.
13. Prisoners and Jails.
14. Registration of documents.
15. Receipts and Expenditure of Registration.
16. Municipalities.
17. Rainfall in the State.
18. Grain Prices.
19. Public Works.
20. Agricultural Stock.
21. Excise.
22. Receipts and Disbursements.
23. Dispensaries.
24. Births and deaths.
25. Schools.

APPENDIX I

Names of high officials in the Mudhol State, and Residency officials, showing changes in personnel during the year 1913—1914

Names of officers.	Appointment.	Period		Remarks
		From	To	
1. M. S. Vinekar	State Karbhari	Aug 1910		
2. M. K. Chavathe ... ... B. A. L L B,	Private Secretary I st Class Sub-Judge and District Judge	Jany. 1912		
3. H. A Joshi B. A. L L B.	Nyayadhish & 1st Class Magtt:	Apr. 1913		
4. Y. G. Kelkar	Awal Karkun in charge of treasury & Magistate 2 nd Class	1887		
5. S. C. Pascal	Chief Medical Officer... ...	Nov. 1886		
6. D R Chhatre	State Engineer	Dec 1912		
7. N. B. Patil	Overseer	Feb. 1909		On leave.
8. Banemia Rasulmia	Police Sub Inspector.	Feb. 1913		
9. V. B. Shinde	2 nd Do.	Nov. 1911		

APPENDIX II.

List of laws in force in the Mudhol State during the year 1913—1914.

Description.	Whether adapted from the British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks
All Civil Criminal and Revenue work is carried on the lines of British Indian Laws.		1. Explosive Act IV of 1884 and rules under it.	
Stamp and Court Fees Acts of the British Indian Government (I of 1879 and VII of 1870) are in force.		2. Criminal Proedure Code V of 1898 in supercession of the old one.	
Bombay Reg. V of 1827 is followed as regards Limitation.		3. Mudhol Criminal Tribes Act I of 1913.	
Registration work is conducted under the Kolhapur Regulation I of 1874.		4. Abkari Act V of 1878 as amended up to date and rules under it.	
Indian Telegraph and Post Office Acts Indian Coinage Act, Sale of Poisons Act (Bombay III of 1896) have been introduced. Certain sections of the Salt Act II of 1890.		5. Land Acquisition Act X of 1870 & rules under it.	
Coinage Act III of 1906			
Explosive Sub-stances Act VI of 1908			
Prevention of in-citement to murder & other offences in News-papers. VII of 1908. Dramatic Performances Act XIX of 1876.			
Legal Practitioner's Act (I of 1911 of Mudhol.)			
Guardian & Wards Act (III of 1911 of Mudhol)			
Registration of Books Act (XXV of 1867).			
Indian Press Act (II of 1911 of Mudhol)			

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1913 —1914.

Description of Police.	No.	Pay of the Grade	Total yearly cost.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially	By promotion	By money	No. able to read and write	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.									
Police Sub Inspector... ...	1	35+15		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Police Sub Inspector ...	1	30+10		..	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constables Ist Class	2	20		...	...	...	...	...	2	..	
Do. Do .2nd Class.	3	12+3		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	Two posts vacant
Do Do 3rd Class	7	10		...	...	...	1	...	2	5	
Do Do 3rd Class	2	9		...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Do Do 4th Class	6	8	11506 4 10	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	Five posts Vacant
Constables	74	7		...	1	...	...	...	6	...	Ten „ „
Do	50	6		...	3	...	...	...	...	...	Five „ „
Secret Police	1	7		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Bugler	1	13		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vacant.
Adli	1	8		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	„
Police Prosecutor	1	15		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	„
Clerk	1	8		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vacant.
Total ...	151			...	4	...	1	...	14	7	

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Mudhol State, during the year 1913 -1914.

Name of State	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted		No. of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convicted to those arrested		Percentage of convicted to accused sent for trial		Remarks
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year.	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Mudhol	25	48	23	108	23	108	16	28	6	20	72·7	25·9	72·7	25·9	

APPENDIX VI

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Mudhol State, during the year, 1913—1914.

Name of State	Amount stolen.				Amount recovered.				Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.			Present year.			Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs. a. p.			
Mudhol State ...	1844	13	0	3440 1 3	1041	8	0	1842 1 3	56·4	53·5	

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Mudhol State, during the year 1913-1914

Description of crimes or offences.	No. of crimes.			No. of cases disposed of during the past year	No. of cases disposed of during the present year	No. of persons apprehended including those awaiting trial from last year.	No. of persons convicted	Number of persons sentenced to							No. of persons acquitted or discharged	No. of persons being insane	No. of persons died during or before trial	Terms of imprisonment									No. of cases awaiting trial	Remarks
								Imprisonment		Imprisonment & fine								Under 1 month	From 1 to 2 months	From 2 to 3 months	From 3 to 6 months	From 6 to 12 months	From 1 to 2 years	From 2 to 3 years	From 3 to 5 years	Above 5 years	Transportation	Capital punishment		
	Balance.	Committed during the year.	Total.					Simple	Rigorous	Simple	Rigorous	Fine only	Whipping	Total															
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1. Murder	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	..	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
2. Grievous hurt ...	3	4	7	...	1	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	18
3. Hurt	49	46	95	51	66	293	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	104
4. Cheating	...	4	4	2	3	5	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
5. Theft	11	29	40	12	20	88	19	...	11	...	4	4	...	19	20	...	...	8	1	1	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	48+1‡
6. Breach of trust ...	5	...	5	5	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3
7. Criminal trespass ...	10	6	16	3	6	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	36
8. Mischief	5	6	11	2	8	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	8
9. Enticing	...	3	3	1	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5
10. Defamation	...	1	1	...	1	3	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Causing death by negligence.	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Wrongful restraint ...	2	6	8	4	4	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	35
13 Forgery	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 Receiving stolen Property	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Criminal Intimidation.	...	3	3	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
16. Assault	...	5	5	...	3	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4
17 Out raging the modesty of a woman ...	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. False charge of offence.	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Miscellaneous..... ...	16	4	20	1	9	49	4	...	2	...	1	1	...	4	22	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	23
20. Other laws...	4	6	10	2	7	19	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4
Total...	105	130	235	86	141	650	29	...	15	...	5	9	...	29	327	...	2	8	3	1	6	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	94	291+1

‡ Extradited to Bigapur.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1913--1914.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of persons dealt with								Persons disposed of						REMARKS.
			Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1913-1914.					Total		Discharged without trial	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died escaped or transferred	Persons remaining at the end of year.	
	Past year	Present year		Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in the presence of the Mag.	Past year.	Present year							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Sessions Court	1	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	2	5	...	3	2	...	...	...	Three cases with six persons occur twice because one case with one accused was committed by the Magistrate 1 st class & one with four accused by the Magistrate 2 nd class & tried by the Sesions Court; and one case with one accused was refered by the 2 nd class Magistrate, to the 1 st class Magistrate. Hence the apparent discrepancies in the Figures here & in Appendix VII
2. District Magistrate's Court ...	3	23	111	8	...	68	...	...	4	187	161	6	4	...	...	16	
3. 1st Class Magistrate's Court ...	12	24	25	31	12	3	14	...	26	85	15	3	4	1	2	60	
4. Additional 1st class Do...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5. 2nd Class Do....	132	84	139	69	...	171	...	...	464	379	128	11	19	6	...	215	
Total.....	148	133	275‡	113	12	242	14	...	496	656	304	23	29	7	2	291	

‡ These were in the 2 nd class Magistrate's Court & out of these, 111 transferred to the Dist. Magistrate and 25 to the 1 st class Magistrate during the year.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1913-1914

Tribunal.	No. of applications.	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.															
		Application rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed		Referred		Further enquiry &c. ordered		Pending	
				Confirmed		Modified		Reversed									
		Persons	Cases	persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases
Rajesaheb's Court...	3	...	...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Session's Court...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1st Magistrate's Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	...	...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX X.

Civil Work--Nature and value of Original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1913--1914.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance		Suits filed during the year.										Suits disposed of during present year							Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	past year.	present year	past year.	present year	past year.	present year	Value. Rs.	A.	P.	Suits re-landed property.	Suits for money transactions	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100	No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500	No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000	*Ex parte*	Admitted or compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value. Rs.	A.	P.	Average Duration. Y. M. D.	
I. Court of the 1st Class Sub Judge. ...	3	3	...	4	3	7	...	3	3	4	35691	11	6	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	3	...	...	30845	0	0	0-7-21⅓	
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub Judge.	160	184	234	152	394	336	210	137	184	199	26650	13	11	52	97	3	90	48	8	6	...	24	71	16	26	28263	1	10	0 7 15-	
Total ...	163	187	234	156	397	343	210	140	187	203	62342	9	5	54	98	4	90	48	8	6	4	24	74	16	26	59108	1	10		

APPENDIX XI

Civil Work– Result of applications for Execution of decrees during the year 1913-- 1914.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year.			Remarks.
	Past year	Present year		Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months	Below 12 "	Above 12 "	
			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.				
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub-Judge	1	1	3077 14 6	...	...	.....	1	1	3,077 14 6	...	1	3077 14 6	...	...	.....	...	...	...	
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge ...	75	73	18,965 14 3	147	85	8817 3 7	222	158	27,783 1 10	149	85	10,283 2 6	73	73	17499 15 4	21	23	29	
Total	76	74	22043 12 9	147	85	8817 3 7	223	159	30861 0 4	149	86	13,361 1 0	73	73	17499 15 4	21	23	29	

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work--Number and Result of appeals in Civil suits during the year 1913--1914

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance		Filed during		Total		Disposed of during		Closing balance		Value of appeals filed during		HOW DISPOSED OF										Average duration.	
													Decisions confirmed		Decisions reversed		Decisions amended		Cases remanded for trial		Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of		past year	present year.
	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.
											Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.												
Distt. Judge's Court ...	33	30	17	9	50	39	20	35	30	4	3864 4 2	2609 5 6	13	20	1	5	3	4	...	1	3	5	2 8 28	1 3 15

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Mudhol State during the year 1913-1914.

Station.	No. of jails	NO. OF PRISONERS				Daily average.		No of prisoners remaining at the end of the year	Total cost of jail and prisoners	Average period of accused under-trial	REMARKS- (Showing mortality among convicts in Jail and other particulars.)
		Remaining from last year	Admitted during the year	Total							
				Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year				
									Rs. a. p.		
Mudhol	1	16	17	38	33	16·5	14·8	15	1735-7-8	1·2	

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents in the Mudhol State during the year 1913---1914.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents Presented.										Documents registered		Value of documents registered		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining un-registered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
			Mortgages		Sale-deeds		Wills		Money-bonds		Miscellaneous									
	Past year	Present year	past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	past year	present year	Past year	present year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
															Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.				
Mudhol...	767	841	398	461	209	184	4	7	1	...	155	189	656	509	229113 4 4	223313 11 6	2	3	366	695

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1913--1914.

Description	past year			present year			Remarks.
	No. of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	No. of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	
Mortgage deeds	398	1,89,718--0-0	2,293 -8-0	461	224563 0-0	2727-12-0	
Sale deeds	209	77,861- 9-5	973 -8-0	184	75423 -8-0	927- 8-0	
Wills	4	...	23-12-0	7	.....	40-12-0	
Money bonds	1	300	3-12-0	...	.....	.....	
Miscellaneous	155	33,757- 4 9	624- 4-0	189	54393-14-4	891- 4-0	
Other receipts	...	...	164- 7-0	...	...	151- 1-0	
Total ...	767	3,01636-14-2	4,083- 3-0	841	3,54,380- 6-4	4,738- 5-0	
Deduct Expenditure ...	...	...	573- 1-6	..	...	574- 0-0	
Net Profit ...	...	...	3,510- 1-6	...	..	4164- 5-0	

APPENDIX XVI

Statement showing receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Mudhol State during the year 1913--14.

Name of Municipality	Opening balance.	Receipts during the year		Total in the current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st May 1913
		Past	Present		Past	Present	
	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p	Rs a p
Mudhol	2489 1 8	3169 14 3	2681 10 3	5170 11 11	2317 12 5	2499 0 7	2671 11 4
Mahalingpur ...	1327 9 5	2778 1 5	2612 1 0	3939 10 5	2166 12 1	2490 10 1	1449 0 4
Lokapur	448 7 0	768 3 6	822 14 0	1271 5 0	570 11 9	914 12 8	356 8 4
Total...	4265 2 1	6716 3 2	6116 9 3	10381 11 4	5055 4 3	5904 7 4	4477 4 0

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rainfall in the Mudhol State during the year 1913--1914.

State.	April 1913	May ,,	June ,,	July ,,	August ,,	September ,,	October ,,	November ,,	December ,,	January 1914	February ,,	March ,,	Total.	Total of past year	Average of past five years
Mudhol	0.33	2.83	4.03	2.52	0.13	1.47	3.15	...	0.85	...	...	...	15·31	24·91	20·79

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains.

Article.	Rate per Rupee in Lbs.		Remarks.
	During March 1913	During March 1914	
Jewari	28	32	
Bajari	30	24	
Wheat	18	18	
Rice	13½	12½	
Dall (Tur)	17	14	

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year 1913-1914

Description of works	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Totals.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. Civil buildings &c	2818 12 9	1614 0 8	4432 13 5	1554 2 11	660 7 9	2214 10 8	6647 8 1	
2. Ferry	.....	.....	.....	.....	451 1 5	451 1 5	451 1 5	
3. Roads, bridges, culverts & water-works ...	.....	.....	.....	422 3 9	4008 15 7	4431 3 4	4431 3 4	
4. Purchase of tools	.....	63 0 6	63 0 6	.....	.....	.....	63 0 6	
5. anting road-side trees	.....	.....	.....	.....	574 9 5	574 9 5	574 9 5	
ellaneous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total ...	2818 12 9	1677 1 2	4495 13 11	1976 6 8	5695 2 2	7671 8 10	12167 6 9	

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Mudhol State during the year 1913-1914.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes. Male.	Buffaloes. Female.	Horses.	Mares.	Colts & Fillies	Asses.	Sheep & goats	with 2 bullocks	with 4bullocks	Riding	Load carrying
Mudhol State ...	1913-14	10626	5590	289	5818	336	125	28	133	20352	3236	217	32	2086

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Mudhol State during the year 1913-1914.

Name of State	Country Spirits.		Opium.		Ganja		Tadi		Total.	
	Shops	Revenue.	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue.
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p
Mudhol	5	11751 0 0 *	3	245 4 0	5	1371 0 0	3	* Included	16	13367 4 0

Particulars of Receipts and Disbursements of the Mudhol State

ITEMS.	Previous year.	Current year.	Increase.	Decrease.	REMARKS.
Receipts,	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Balance... ...	7,01,255 8 5	7,39,848 10 5	.....	.....	
1 Land Revenue	1,77,063 3 5	1,74,074 10 1	.....	2988 9 4	
2 Sayar Revenue	11,938 6 1	11994 3 3	55 13 2	... ...	
3 Stamp Revenue... ...	11,838 1 0	11127 14 0	....	710 3 0	
4 Registration	4083 3 0	4738 5 0	655 2 0	... .	
5 Law and Justice ...	209 8 3	485 4 7	275 12 4	.....	
6 Forest	1845 12 2	1026 11 10	... ...	819 0 4	
7 Interest...	11,058 3 1	7292 14 10	... ...	3765 4 3	
8 Miscellaneous	2947 9 1	5337 0 8	2389 7 7	... ...	
9 Inams & Devasthans...	54,598 8 11	54587 8 11	... ...	11 0 0	
10 Local Funds	22885 11 4	23709 6 7	823 11 3	... ...	
11 State Press	344 9 5	199 3 8	... ...	145 5 9	
12 Deposits...	28,802 13 6	33931 9 3	5128 11 9	... ...	
13 Tagai	218 3 3	202 0 0	... ...	16 3 3	
14 Debts	4,820 2 8	9238 15 6	4418 12 10	... ...	
15 Remission	182 8 6	.....	.....	182 8 6	
Total ...	3,32,836 7 8	3,37,945 12 2	13747 6 11	8638 2 5	
Grand total...	10,34,092 0 1	10,77794 6 7	.....	... ...	

DIX XXII.

during the year 1913--1914.

Items	Previous year	Current year	Increase	Decrease	Remarks.
Disbursements.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
I. Revenue Establishment	11380 11 2	12769 3 2	1388 8 0	.....	
2 Village expenses and village servants ..	17059 11 5	16959 8 10	.....	100 2 7	
3 Khasgi expenses ...	96046 10 3	99588 4 5	3541 10 2	... ...	
4 Law and Justice ...	5183 14 4	5213 0 0	29 1 8	... ...	
5 Police	11359 11 7	11506 4 10	146 9 3	... ...	
6 Swars	4302 10 0	3873 14 0	.....	428 12 0	
7 Forest	392 8 11	360 7 6	... ...	32 1 5	
8 Public works Department	3234 9 6	7113 2 4	3878 8 10	... ...	
9 Pensions... ...	2382 15 9	2447 5 7	64 5 10	... ...	
10 Contribution towards British Government...	3464 15 10	3300 11 8	... ...	164 4 2	
11 Jail	2108 5 6	1735 7 8	... ...	372 13 10	
12 Registration	573 1 6	574 0 0	0 14 6	... ...	
13 Stamps	301 1 0	285 15 0	... ...	15 2 0	
14 Deposits...	20567 6 7	25601 9 8	5034 3 1	... ...	
15 Miscellaneous	7843 0 5	4194 0 11	... ...	3648 15 6	
16 Inams & Devasthans...	54598 8 11	54587 8 11	... ...	11 0 0	
17 Local Funds	22961 9 2	24310 6 4	1348 13 2	.....	
18 State Press	432 0 0	426 3 9	... ...	5 12 3	
19 Adjustment of Tasalmat	.....	.....	... ...	... ...	
20 Remission	182 8 6	.....	... ...	182 8 6	
21 Debts	9600 0 0	12000 0 0	2400 0 0	.....	
22 Relief	20267 5 4	52 8 0	... ..	20214 13 4	
Total ...	294243 5 8	286899 10 7	17832 10 6	25176 5 7	
Balance in the Mudhol Kumtha and Kolhapur Treasury	63516 7 11	183706 15 4			
Bank of Bombay ...	2,36,201 10 3	75911 5 4			
Tasalmat	4,40,130 8 .	76 7 4			
Total ...	7,39,848 1[illegible]	0,894 12 0			
Grand Total ...	10,34 092 0 1	10,77,794 6 7			

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Mudhol State during the year 1913-1914.

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated		Results of indoor patients				Expenditure	Daily average
	Indoor	Outdoor	Discharged	Absented	Died	Remaining under treatment		
							Rs. a. p	
Mudhol	5	11913	3	1	1	...	4229 10 8	101·7
Mahalingpur	....	3300	...	....	...	...	840 10 0	31·3
Lokapur	....	5416	...	...	...	...	1021 11 0	46·9
Total...	5	20629	3	1	1	...	6091 15 8	

APPENDIX. XXIV

Vital-Statistics of the Mudhol State for the year 1913-1914

Name	Population	Births		Increase	Decrease	Deaths		Increase	Decrease	Rate per 1000 p...		Death	
		past year	present year			past year	present year			Births			
										past year	present year	past year	present year
Mudhol State	62831	2037	2069	32	...	1569	1285	...	284	32·4	32·9	24·9	20.4

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Mudhol State for the year 1913 1914.

No. of Schools		Description of Schools	No. of pupils on roll on 31st March		Daily average attendance		Expenditure		
Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	High School	Secondary	Primary
1	1	First Grade Anglo-Vernacular School	131	99	125	95		2761-15-6	
19	20	Vernacular Schools	989	1085	779	852			5661-5-7
1	1	Night School	17	11	7	5			
2	2	Girls' Schools	82	76	52	53			
1	1	Dhed School	20	18	14	4			
24	25		1239	1289	977	1009			

M. S. VINEKAR

State Kaibhari Mudhol.

Mudhol State Press.

No. 376 of 1915.

From,

THE STATE KARBHARI,

Mudhol State.

To,

THE ASSISTANT POLITICAL AGENT,

S. M. Country.

State Karbhari's Office

Mudhol 22nd July 1915.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Administration Report of the Mudhol State for the Fasli year 1324 i e. for the year ending 31st May 1915

CHAPTER I.

General And Political.

2. The relations of the State with the Paramount Power are those of Jahagirdar and the Rajasaheb of Mudhol administers his State with full Legislative and High Court Powers. He is ranked First Class sardar. The relations of the State with the Paramount Power continue to be very cordial from the beginning. The Rajasaheb has an honour of nine salutes conferred on him by the British Government.

3. The area of the Mudhol State is 368 square miles and the population according to the census of 1911 is 62,831 souls. The gross revenue of the State based on an average of past five years is Rs. 3,54,391-10-5.

4. The State pays to the British Government an annual tribute of Rs. 2671-14-0.

5. The Rajasaheb's name is Malojirao Nanasaheb. His age is 31. He belongs to the High Class Maratha Bhosle Ghorpde Family. He has got two sons. The elder is about 12 years old. His name is Govindrao Abasaheb. The younger is about 6 years old. His name is Jayashingrao.

6. The Rajasaheb had gone to Kolhapur, Bombay and Ramdurg and staying for some time at Kolhapur for the benefit of his health returned here in June.

7. The Resident at Kolhapur and Political Agent S. M. Country States and the Assistant Political Agent S. M. Country paid their annual visits to this State as usual.

8. A meeting was convened by the Rajasaheb in the Rajawada at Mudhol in September last to offer prayers to the Almighty God for the

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success of the British Arms and collect subscription towards the relief of the troops engaged in the war and the Rajasaheb presided in person in the meeting.

The Rajasaheb paid to the Imperial Indian Relief Fund a subscription of	Rs.	5000
Do. Do. for war relief fund Women's branch	Rs.	1200
The Ranisaheb paid for war Relief Fund Women's brance.....	Rs.	700
Other ladies of the town of Mudhol for Do, Do.....	Rs.	165
Popular subscription paid by the State servants, merchants and ryots of the State for the Imperial Indian War relief Fund	Rs.	12861 0 7
	Total Rs.	19926 0 7

were remitted to the Bombay Bank from this State.

9. Appendix I gives the names of high officials in the State.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of the Land.

10. All the lands including the Inam villages have been brought under the Revision Survey Settlement since the year 1895--1896.

11. The average rate of assessment on occupied land of all kinds was Rs. 0-- 11-9. per acre by the former survey and by revision it is Rs 0-15-6 per acre.

The ryots are paying the rates without any complaint.

12. The area of assessed arable land is 2,07,034 acres and 31 gunthas assessed at Rs. 1,99.038--14--2 out of these 2,05,361 acres and 22 gunthas assessed at Rs. 1,98,123-12--2 are under cultivation.

13. There were no boundary-disputes during the year.

14. I commenced to hold the Jamabandi of the State in December last and completed it by the end of March last.

15. No tagawi was given as it was not applied for neither was any general remission granted, as there was no necessity for granting the same.

16. Both widows of the late Sankrojirao alias Dajisaheb Ghorpade of Machaknur being incompetent, the share of their estate continues to be under the management of this State.

CHAPTER III.

Protection.

17. Legislation :— Appendix II describes the laws that were in force in the State during the year.

18. The Sangli Pension Rules are in force here.

19. MILITARY:- There being no military force maintained in the State Appendix III is not submitted.

POLICE.

20. The Police force of this State consists of two Sub Inspectors, one temporary Sub Inspector, 14 Head Constables, 104 Constables and one Secret Police as detailed in Appendix IV. Of these 111 are armed with guns. Instructions in Drill practice are imparted to the force by the Head Constable of the 2nd grade having military experience.

21. There is one police man for every 3·02 squre miles of area and abont 515 souls.

22. The cost of the Police force during the year was 13568–5–10 as compared with Rs. 11506–4–10 for the previous year.

23. Appendix V shows the work done by the Police during this and the last year. The percentage of convicted to accused arrested is greater than that of the previous year.

24. Appendix VI shows the value of the property stolen and recovered during the year as compared with the past year. The value of property stolen during the year is Rs. 12608–7–0 and that of the past year was 3440–1–3 and the percentage of recoveries is 61·8.

25. Appendix VII shows the number descriptions. and the other particulars of offences under the Indian Penal Code and other laws reported during the year.

26. The property destroyed by fire during the year under report was Rs. 2,178 compared with that valued at Rs. 490 for the previous year.

27. VILLAGE POLICE:- There are 284 Shet Sandis or village watchmen maintained at the cost of Rs. 5,924–4–0. They asssist the Police in the performance of their duties.

28. MOUNTED POLICE:- There are 39 Shilledars or Swars. They are required to serve one or more months according to the amount of remuneration (generally paid in lands) they receive. These Shilledars or mounted Police assist the foot Police in case of imergencies and speed. Their cost durid̈g the year was 4,027–12–0.

CRIMINAL.

29. There are six Magisterial Courts at present. The State Karbhari is invested with the powers of a District Magistrate, with the additional powers under sections 30 and 34 of the Criminal Procedure Code. He isalso invested with the powers of a Sessions Judge. The Nyayadhish & the Private Secretary to the Rajasaheb have the 1st Class Magistrate's powers. The

Awalkarkun in charge of the treasury exercises the powers of the 2nd Class Magistrate and two Bhag Karkuns exercise the 3rd Class Magistrate's powers. The Rajasaheb of Mudhol has full Criminal powers.,

30. Appendix VIII shows the work done by the different Criminal Courts during the year under report. The percentage of persons convicted to those brought to trial is 10.

31. 139 New cases (under the Indian Penal Code 134 and under other laws 5) were reported during the year. At the end of the year 5 cases with 10 persons remained to be disposed of.

32. Two cases were committed to the Sessions Court during the year.

33. Appendix IX shows the number of appeals against the decisions of the District Magistrate and other Magistrates and their results during tne year.

34. The amount of fines inflicted during the year was Rs. 886-0-0 and the recoveries amounted to Rs. 763-12-0 including those for the previous year.

Civil Justice.

35. There are two Courts exercising original civil jurisdiction in the State at present and they are the Courts of the Private Sacretary to the Rajasaheb who is invested with the powers of the 1st Class Subjudge; and the Nyayadhish who is the 2nd Calss Subordinate Judge. The Private Secretary, Huzur office, is further invested with the District Judge's powers. The Rajasaheb's Court is the highest Appellate Court exercising the powers of a High Court.

36. Appendix X show the number of suits filed, disposed of and undisposed of, during the year under report and the previous year.

37. The average duration of suits disposed of during the year was 10 months and 5 days, the longest being 5 years & 17 days and the shortest one day

38. The number and value of suits filed during the year are shown in the table below as compared with the past year.

Name of Court.	Suits for immovable property				Money suits.				Suits for other rights.			
	Past year.		Present year.		Past year.		Present year.		Past year.		Present year.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub-Judge	2	30191-11-6	1	8150-0-0	1	5500 -0-0	...	...	1	160-0-0	...	...
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge	52	15221-13-2	64	16121-6-9	97	11029- 0-9	132	25672-1-8	3	400-0-0	2	1730 -0-0
	54	45413-8 8	65	24271-6-9	98	16529- 0-9	132	25672-1-8	4	560-0-0	2	1,30- 0-0

39. EXECUTION OF DECREES:- Appendix XI shows the number & value of the applications for the execution of decrees during the year under report and the previous year.

40. Out of 146 applications disposed of, in 73 the decrees were executed by sale of judgment debtors property, in 28 satisfaction was entered into and 45 were otherwise disposed of. No Judgment debtor was sent to Jail, therefore none remained imprisoned at the end of the year.

41. MISCELLANEOUS APPLICATIONS:- 17 miscellaneous applications had remained at the end of the last year. During the year under report 18 were filed and 17 were disposed of. So 18 applications remained undisposed of at the end of the year.

42. Appendix XII shows the number and value of appeals filed and disposed of in the District Judge's Court during this as compared with the last year.

43. Out of 58 possessory suits 57 suits and all the 38 applications for assistance in recovering rent of lands filed during the year under report were disposed of by the State Karbhari within the end of the year.

44. No offenders were extradited during the year.

PRISON.

45. There is one jail at Mudhol. It is situated in a healthy locality on a high and dry ground to the south end of the town. It is freely ventilated and gives good accomodation to sufficient number of prisoners. The sanitary arrangements are good. There were no cases of plague, cholera & other epidemics. No prisoner died in the jail during the year.

46. The conduct of the inmates in general was satisfactory.

47. The prisoners are employed on out-door work such as watering trees, in State gardens, weeding out, and preparing road metal as well as indoor work such as grinding and weaving. Carpets and other articles of good quality are turned out in the jail.

48. There being no seperate lock-ups for under-trial prisoners these and Civil prisoners are kept in jail in seperate rooms.

49. Appendix XIII shows the number of prisoners, their daily average, and the cost of maintaining them.

50. The following table shows the number and particulars of convicts undergoing sentences in Mudhol jail during this and the past year.

Years.	Whipping.	Imprisonment.							Transportation.	Sentenced to death.
		Under 3 months.	From 3 to 6 "	From 6 to 12 "	From 1 to 3 years.	From 3 to 7 "	Above 7 years.	In default of payment of fine.		
1913—1914	...	9	9	2	2	2	9	...	...	...
1914—1915	...	20	5	8	5	2	9	...	...	...

Registration.

51. Appendix XIV shows the number, description and value of documents presented for registration during the year.

52. Appendix XV states the receipts and expenditure on account of registration during the year.

Municipal Administration.

53. There are three municipalities in the State viz Mudhol, Mahalingpur & Lokapur.

54. Appendix XVI gives the receipts and expenditure of the three municipalities during this and the last year.

55. The municipal funds are administered by committees composed of official & nonofficial members under the control of the State Karbhari. These institutions, small as they are worked fairly well.

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution

56. Appendix XVII shows the rain-fall for 12 months from April 1914 to March 1915 and also the average of past five years.

57. The total area cropped during the year was 189764 acres and 5 gunthas. Of this 36770 acres and 28 gunthas were sown with Kharip and 152993 acres and 17 gunthas with Rabi crops.

58. The prices of staple food grains during March of the present year compared with those of the past year are given in Appendix XVIII

59. Both males and females are employed on field labour the rates of their wages varying from 4 to 5 and 3 to 4 annas respectively. In bad years they are nearly half the usual. In good season sufficient labour is obtainable every where.

60. Forests:- The physical aspects of the country are not favourable to a luxuriant forest growth; slopes of some of the hillocks and some table lands grow inferior kind of jungle trees. Babul & Nimb are the only timber trees grown in flats.

61. Trade and manufacture. The trade of the State consists chiefly in disposing of the surplus agricultural produce and importing condiments, cloths and other necessaries of life. The principal products are Jawari, wheat, cotton, gram chillies, maize, Kardi and other oil seeds. The people have commenced to raise the ground-nut crops also of late.

62. A cursory geological survey of the State was made in 1906-07.

63 The principal manufacture of the State is the weaving industry. Coarse cloth such as Saries, cotton and woolen blankets, is exported to other markets.

64. There are two ginning factories in the State. One at Mudhol, the Rajasaheb's private concern and the other at Mahalingpur belonging to a local Sowkar. There is also a cotten press at Mudhol belonging to the Rajasaheb.

65. PUBLIC WORKS :- Appendix XIX shows the public works completed and in progress during the year and expenditure incurred on their account.

66. TELEGRAPH AND POST OFFICES :- There are three Post Offices, one at Mudhol, one at Mahalingpur and one at Lokapur. The Post Office at Mudhol is combined Postal Telegraph Office.

67. MINT :- There is no mint in the State.

GENERAL CONDITION OF THE STATE AND PEOPLE.

68. Though the rain-fall this year measured 22·61 there was not much rain in the beginning and hence the Kharip crops suffered and their out-turn was about 4 to 6 annas. The out-turn of the Rabi crops, however was 12 annas as sufficient rain fell latterly. The supply of fooder was sufficient.

69. There was plague in the marginally noted six village and the number of persons who died of it was 123. There was also cholera in the following 7 villages viz Mudhol, Jaliber, Malalee, zunzurkop, Gulgaljambgi. Melligeri, and Lokapur, and the number of deaths which occurred there of was 84.

Mugalkhod.	24.
Uttur.	45.
Jaliber.	13.
Malalee	14.
Rangangi.	6.
Mahalingpur	21

70. Appendix XX details the number of agricultural stock. The condition of the cattle was good.

71. Appendix XXI shows the excise shops in the State during the year. The existing lease of the Abkari Revenue of the State having expired on 31st July 1914 correspondence is going on with a view to settle the amount of annual compensation to be paid to this State by the British Government during the next term of 10 years. Therefore the revenue from the country spirit could not be given in the appendix.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

72. Appendix XXII shows the income and expenditure of the State during the year under report as compared with the previous year,

CHAPTER VI.

VITAL STATISTICS.

73. There are three dispensaries in the State i. e. one at Mudhol, one at Mahalingpur & one at Lokapur. These institutions are maintained by contributions from local and municipal funds and State Revenues.

74. Appendix XXIII shows the number of patients treated in each of the three dispensaries and the expenditure.

75. The prevailing diseases during the year were malerial fever (ague and remittent) intestinal worms, diseases of the stomach and intestines, skin diseases, opthalmia, rheumatism, ulcers, diarrhoea, dysentry, respiratory affections. An epidemic of plague and also of cholera broke out in the State as detailed in para 69 supra.

76. The following table shows the vaccination work and expenditure on that account.

Operations by whom performed.	Vaccination and re-vaccination.	No. of persons operated		RESULT						COST.	
				Successful.		Unsuccessful.		Results not known			
		Past year.	Present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.
State Vaccinator.	Vaccination.	2383	2765	2373	2745	7	12	3	8	Rs. 872-7-0	Rs. 889-12-9
	Re-vaccination.	93	130	31	26	29	29	33	75		

77. Appendix XXI gives the number of births and deaths during the year under report as compared with the previous year.

78. The following table shows the number of accidental deaths during this and the last year.

Particulars of deaths.	Past year.	Present year.
By drowning	15.	33.
By self hanging or poisoning ...	2	8
By burning	1	0.
By fall from height or building, lightning snake bite &c.	1	3.
	19	44.

79. The birth and death registers are kept by the village officers and are inspected by the vacoinator and the police and Revenue officers.

80. Appendix XXV gives the number, description of schools the attendance of pupils therein and other particulars.

81. In village schools Modi standards are taught. In the two higher classes reading, writing & arithmetic, are the subjects generally attended to. Elementary sanitation is also taught in the higher classes.

82. There are a few small scholarships awarded to deserving students in the vernacular schools and English school at Mudhol. To encourage primary education vernacular schools have been made free.

83. In the Anglo-vernacular school at Mudhol the students are taught up to standard V. Their number is 119.

84. There are 18 indigenous schools with 277 students.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous

85. Printing Press:- There is one Printing Press maintained by the State under the supervision of the Awalkarkun

86. Libraries-: There is one library at Mudhol supported by the State contribution and public subscriptions. It is registered by Government.

87. Records:- The village Moolki records are now collected at Mudhol.

88. Fairs :- Two fairs worth mentioning are held annually one at Mudhol in the month of Chaitra in celebration of Rama Navami Festivities and the other at Mahalingpur in the month of Bhadrapada in honour of Mahalingeshwar. The fairs are generally largely attended.

89. This year the cattle show and agricultural exhibition were held on a little larger scale at Mudhol under the superintendance of the Rajasaheb.

I have the honour to be,

Sir

Your most obedient servant.

Y. G. Kelkar.

Ag. State Karbhari.

LIST OF APPENDICES ACCOMPANYING THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE MUDHOL STATE FOR THE YEAR 1914-1915.

1. Names of high officials.
2. List of laws in force.
3. (There being no Military force Appendix III is not submitted.)
4. Strength of the Police.
5. Working of the Police.
6. Stolen property.
7. Crimes and their nature
8. Working of the Magistrates' Courts.
9. Appeals in Criminal cases.
10. Nature and value of Civil Suits.
11. Execution of decrees.
12. Civil Appeals.
13. Prisoners and Jails.
14. Registration of documents.
15. Receipts and Expenditure of Registration.
16. Municipalities.
17. Rainfall in the State.
18. Grain Prices.
19. Public Works.
20. Agricultural Stock.
21. Excise.
22. Receipts and Disbursements.
23. Dispensaries.
24. Births and deaths.
25. Schools.

APPENDIX I.

Names of high officials in the Mudhol State, and Residency officials, showing changes in personnel during the year 1914—1915.

Names of officers.	Appointment.	Period		Remarks.
		From	To	
1. M. S. Vinekar	State Karbhari	Aug 1910		
2. M. K. Chavathe ... ... B. A; L L B.	Private Secretary			
	1st Class Sub-Judge and District Judge	Jany. 1912		
3. H. A Joshi B. A; L L B.	Nyayadhish & 1st Class Magtt:	Apr. 1913		
4. Y. G. Kalkar	Awal Karkun in charge of treasury & Magistrate 2nd Class.	1887		
5. S. C. Pascal	Chief Medical Officer... ...	Nov. 1886		
6. D R Chiatre	State Engineer	Dec. 1912		
7. N. B. Patil	Overseer	Feb. 1909	10 Feb. 1915	Resigned.
8, Banemia Rasulmia	Police Sub Inspector. ...	Feb. 1913		
9. V. B. Shinde	2 nd Do.	Nov. 1911		
10. R. A. Patenkar ...	3rd Do.	Dec. 1914		Temparary.

APPENDIX II.

List of laws in force in the Mudhol State during the year 1914—1915.

Description.	Whether adapted from the British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks
All Civil Criminal and Revenue work is carried on the lines of British Indian Laws.	Adaptedr fom British Indian Acts.	Watan Act III of 1874 Amendments Acts up to 1910 Civil Procedure Code (V of 1905)	
Stamp and Court Fees Acts of the British Indian Government (I of 1879 & VII of 1870) are in force Bombay Reg. V of 1827 is followed as regards Limitation.			
Registration work is conducted under the Kolhapur Regulation I of 1874.		Transfer of property Act (IV of 1882) with amendments.	
Indian Telegraph & Post Office Acts Indian Coinage Act, Sale of Poisons' Act (Bombay III of 1896) have been introduced. Certain sections of the Salt Act II of 1890. Coinage Act III of 1906		Land Acquisition Act (I of 1894) wtih rules under it.	
Explosive Sub-stances Act VI of 1908 Prevention of in-citement to murder and other offences in News-papers. VII of 1908. Dramatic Performances Act XIX of 1876.			
Legal Practitioner's Act (I of 1911 of Mudhol.)			
Guardian & Wards Act (III of 1911 of Mudhol)			
Registration of Books Act (XXV of 1867)			
Indian Press Act (II of 1911 of Mudhol)			
Explosive Act IV of 1884 and rules under it.			
Criminal Procedure Code V of 1898 in supercession of the old one			
Mudhol, Criminal. Tribes Act I of 1913.			
Abkari Act V of 1878 as amended up to date and rules under it.			

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1914 —1915.

Description of Police.	No.	Pay of the Grade	Total yearly cost.	Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially	By promotion	By money	No. able to read and write	No. under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.									
Police Sub Inspector... ...	1	35+15		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Police Sub Inspector ...	1	30+10		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Police Sub Inspector ...	1	25		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Head Constables Ist Class	2	20		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Do. Do .2nd Class.	3	12+3		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	One post vacant.
Do Do 3rd Class	7	10		...	...	...	...	...	2	5	
Do Do 3rd Class	2	9		...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Do . Do 4th Class	6	8		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	Five posts Vacant.
Constables	124	7		...	...	1	...	...	6	...	Twenty Do.
Secret Police	1	7		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
						...					
Total ...	148			...	...	1	...	...	16	7	

Rs. 13568—5—10

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Polic in the Mudhol State, during the year 1914 – 1915.

Name of State.	No. of offences.		No. of accused arrested		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted		No. of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convicted to those arrested		Percentage of convicted to accused sent for trial		Remarks
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year.	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	15
Mudhol	48	36	108	54	108	54	28	26	20	26	25·9	48·1	25·9	48·1	

APPENDIX VI

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Mudhol State, during the year, 1914—1915.

Name of State	Amount stolen				Amount recovered.				Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.			Present year.			Past year.		Present year.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.			
Mudhol State ...	3440	1	3	12608	7	0	1842	1	3	7795	12	0	53·5		61·8		

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Mudhol State, during the year 1914-1915

Description of crimes or offences.	No. of crimes.			No. of cases disposed of during the past year	No. of cases disposed of during the present year	No. of persons apprehended including those awaiting trial from last year.	No. of persons convicted	Numbsr of persons sentenced to						No. of persons acquitted or discharged	No. of persons being insane	No. of persons died during or before trial	Terms of imprisonment									Capital punishment	No. of cases awaiting trial	No of persoiis awaiting triaf.	Remarks.
								Imprison-ment		Imprison-ment & fine																		
	Balance.	Committed during the year.	Total.					Simple	Rigorous	Simple	Rigorous	Fine only	Whipping	Total														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
1. Sedition	...	1	1	...	1	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2. Grievous hurt ...	6	2	8	1	8	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3. Hurt	29	59	88	66	87	315	6	...	1	...	1	4	...	6	307	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
4. Cheating	1	2	3	3	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
5. Theft	20	21	41	20	39	81	30	...	15	...	5	10†	...	30	44	...	...	2	4	1	5	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	
6. Breach of trust ...	2	6	8	3	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7. Criminal trespass ...	10	2	12	6	12	47	7	...	...	1	...	6	...	7	40	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8. Mischief	3	4	7	8	7	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9. Enticing	2	5	7	1	7	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10. Wrongful restraint ...	4	6	10	3	10	51	9	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11 Criminal Intimidation.	1	3	4	2	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12. Assault	2	...	2	3	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13. False charge of offence.	...	3	3	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14. Putting in fear of injury for extortion ...	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15. Kidnapping	...	1	1	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
16. Giving false evidence.	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17. Robbery	...	2	2	...	2	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
18. Miscellaneous...	11	15	26	9	25	59	4	...	1	1	1	1	...	4	54	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
19. Other laws...	3	5	8	7	8	11	4	...	1	...	...	3	...	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	94	139	233	134	228	661	67	...	25	2	7	33	...	67	582	...	2	7	5	2	6	8	2	4	...	...	...	...	5	10	

† Of these two persons convicted and dealt with under Sec. 562 C. P. C.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1914--1915.

Names of Courts.	No. of offences reported during the year.		No. of persons dealt with								Persons disposed of					Persons remaining at the end of year.	REMARKS.
			Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1914-1915.					Total								
	Past year	Present year		Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Mag.	Past year.	Present year	Discharged without trial	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died escaped or transferred		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Sessions Court	2	2	...	12	...	...	...	...	5	12	...	7	5	...	...	...	Two cases with twelve persons occur twice because they were committed by the 2nd class Magistrate and were tried by the Sessions Court. Hence the apparent discrepancies in the figures here and in Appendix VII.
2. District Magistrate	23	18	16 78 ‡	7	43	...	...	...	187	144	81	51	11	...	1	...	
3 Private Secretary & Magistrate 1st class..	...	8	10 §	7	12	5	...	...	...	34	16	10	8	...	...	..	
4. Nyayadhish & Do.	24	20	50+5‡	10	12	8	1	...	85	86	34	28	23	...	...	1	
5. Magistrate 2nd Class	84	64	132	28	5	129	...	...	379	294	109	145	18	12	1	9	
6. Do. 3 rd Class S. D. ...	...	22	...	...	...	75	1	...	...	76	15	61	...	...	...	...	
7. Do. Do. N. D. ...	...	7	...	2	...	25	...	...	...	27	...	25	2	...	...	...	
Total.....	131	139	291	54	72	242	2	...	651	661	255	320	62	12	2	10	
Grand Total.....	133	141	291	66	72	242	2	...	656	673	255	327	67	12	2	10	

‡ These were in the 2nd class Magistrate's court last year but were transferred during the year.

§ These were in the Nyayadhish and Magistrate 1st class' Court last year but were transferred during the year.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Mudhol State during the year 1914--1915

Tribunal.	No. of applications.	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.															
		Application rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed		Referred		Further enquiry &c. ordered		Pending	
				Confirmed		Modified		Reversed									
		Persons	Cases	persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases
Rajesaheb's Court...	5	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Session's Court...	3	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
Dist: Magistrate's Court	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	10	5	2	5	5	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1

APPENDIX X.

Civil Work--Nature and value of Original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1914--1915.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance		Suits filed during the year.											Suits disposed of during present year								Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	past year.	present year	past year.	present year	past year.	present year	Value. RS.	A.	P.	Suits re-landed property.	Suits for money transactions	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100	No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500	No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000	*Exparte*	Admitted or compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value. Rs.	A.	P.	Average Duration. Y. M. D.	
I. Court of the 1st Class Sub Judge. ...	3	4	4	1	7	5	3	2	4	3	8150	0	0	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	9907	6	6	2 3 5½	
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub Judge.	184	199	152	198	336	397	137	204	199	193	43523	8	5	64	132	2	98	78	13	9	0	43	100	21	40	35399	4	5	0 10 5½	
Total. ...	187	203	156	199	343	402	140	206	203	196	51673	8	5	65	132	2	98	78	13	9	1	43	102	21	40	45306	10	11		

APPENDIX XI

Civil Work– Result of applications for Execution of decrees during the year 1914-- 1915.

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year.			Remarks.
	Past year	Present year		Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months	Below 12 ,,	Above 12 ,,	
			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.				
1. Court of the 1st Class Sub-Judge	...	...	... ...	...	...	... ...	...	...	... ...	...	...	... ...	...	...	... ...	...	...	...	
2. Court of the 2nd Class Sub-Judge ...	73	73	17499 15 4	85	135	19713 5 3	158	208	27213 5 0	85	146	17995 4 7	73	62	9218 0 5	27	16	19	
Total .	73	73	17499 15 4	85	135	19713 5 3	158	208	27213 5 0	85	146	17995 4 7	73	62	9218 0 5	27	16	19	

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work--Number and Result of appeals in Civil suits during the year 1914--1915

TRIBUNAL.	Opening balance		Filed during		Total		Disposed of during		Closing balance		Value of appeals filed during		HOW DISPOSED OF										Average duration.	
													Decisions confirmed		Decisions reversed		Decisions amended		Cases remanded for trial		Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of		past year	present year.
	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	past year	present year	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D
											Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.												
Distt. Judge's Court ...	30	4	9	6	39	10	35	8	4	2	2609 5 6	1734 1 0	20	5	5	2	4	0	1	0	5	1	1 3 15	1 3 8·3

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Mudhol State during the year 1914-1915.

Station.	No. of jails	NO. OF PRISONERS				Daily average.		No of prisoners remaining at the end of the year	Total cost of jail and prisoners	Average period of accused under-trial	REMARKS--(Showing mortality among convicts in Jail and other particulars.)
		Remaining from last year	Admitted during the year	Total							
				Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year				
									Rs. a. p.		
Mudhol	1	15	34	33	49	14·8	25.05	23	1758-13-8	2·1	

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents in the Mudhol State during the year 1914---1915.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents Presented.										Documents registered		Value of documents registered		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining un-registered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
			Mortgages		Sale-deeds		Wills		Money-bonds		Miscellaneous									
	Past year	Present year	past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	past year	present year	Past year	present year
1		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
															Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.				
Mudhol...	841	792	461	372	184	210	7	9	0	0	189	201	509	608	223313 11 6	242721 0 1	3	5	695	874

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1914--1915.

Description	past year			present year			Remarks.
	No. of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	No. of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	
Mortgage deeds	461	224563- -0-0	2727-12-0	372	162572 0-0	2024-12-0	
Sale deeds	184	75423- 8-0	927 -8-0	210	83040 -8-0	1032- 0-0	
Wills	7	...	40-12-0	9	.....	53- 0-0	
Money bonds	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	
Miscellaneous	189	54393 -14 4	891- 4-0	201	46644 -3-8	855- 0-0	
Other receipts	...	...	151- 1-0	...	...	206- 13-0	
Total ...	841	354380 -6-4	4738- 5-0	792	292256- 11-8	4171- 0-0	
Deduct Expenditure ...	...	...	574- 0-0	..	...	560- 14-2	
Net Profit ...	...	...	4164- 5-0	...	..	3610-10-10	

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Mudhol State during the year 1914--15.

Name of Municipality	Opening balance.			Receipts during the year						Total in the current year.			Expenditure during the year.						Balance on the 31st May 1915		
				Past			Present						Past			Present					
	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p	Rs	a	p
Mudhol	2671	11	4	2681	10	3	2739	12	9	5411	8	1	2499	0	7	2654	9	9	2756	14	4
Mahalingpur ...	1449	0	4	2612	1	0	2972	3	10	4421	4	2	2490	10	1	2389	2	5	2032	1	9
Lokapur	356	8	4	822	14	0	823	7	0	1179	15	4	914	12	8	872	7	4	307	8	0
Total...	4477	4	0	6116	9	3	6535	7	7	11012	11	7	5904	7	4	5916	3	6	5096	8	1

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rainfall in the Mudhol State during the year 1914--1915.

State.	April 1914	May ,,	June ,,	July ,,	August ,,	September ,,	October ,,	November ,,	December ,,	January 1915	February ,,	March ,,	Total.	Total of past year	Average of past five years
Mudhol	1·50	0·44	1·16	3·47	6·21	5·27	0·36	1·43	0·32	0·83	0·08	1·54	22·61	15·31	20·79

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains.

Article.	Rate per Rupee in Lbs.		Remarks.
	During March 1914	During March 1915	
Jewari	32	40	
Bajari	24	30	
Wheat	18	20	
Rice	13½	14	
Dall (Tur)	14	12	

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year 1914-1915

Description of works	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Totals.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1. Civil buildings &c	24032 5 0	2205 8 7	26237 13 7	4536 13 5	1353 6 2	5890 3 7	32128 1 2	
2. Ferry	.....	.....	... ...	.....	259 11 2	259 11 2	259 11 2	
3. Roads, bridges, culverts & water-works ...	.....	.....	... ...	470 2 8	5740 14 5	6211 1 1	6211 1 1	
4. Purchase of tools	80 8 0	.....	80 8 0	.....	.....	.....	80 8 0	
5. Planting road-side trees	.....	.....	... ...	.....	799 11 7	799 11 7	799 11 7	
6. Miscellaneous	.....	.....	... ...	.....	110 14 6	110 14 6	110 14 6	
Total ...	24112 13 0	2205 8 7	26318 5 7	5007 0 1	8264 9 10	13271 9 11	39589 15 6	

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Mudhol State during the year 1914-1915.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes. Male.	Buffaloes. Female.	Horses.	Mares.	Colts & Fillies	Asses.	Sheep & goats	with 2 bullocks	with 4bullocks	Riding	Load carrying
Mudhol State ...	1914-15	10602	7401	215	7409	249	225	34	139	20484	3547	225	48	2052

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Mudhol State during the year 1914-1915.

Name of State	Country Spirits.		Opium.		Ganja		Tadi		Total.	
	Shops	Revenue.	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue	Shops	Revenue.
				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				
Mudhol	5	*	3	805 5 7	7	1371 0 0	2	1595	17	*

* The amount of annual compensation to be Paid to this State by the British Government is not yet settled.

Particulars of Receipts and Disbursements of the Mudhol State

ITEMS.	Previous year.	Current year.	Increase.	Decrease.	REMARKS.
Receipts.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Balance ...	739848 10 5	790894 12 0	51046 1 7	... ...	
1 Land Revenue ...	174074 10 1	175572 6 1	1497 12 0	... ...	
2 Sayar Revenue ...	11994 3 3	9036 6 8	... ...	2957 12 7	
3 Stamp Revenue ...	11127 14 0	10864 6 0	... ...	263 8 0	
4 Registration ...	4738 5 0	4171 9 0	... ...	566 12 0	
5 Law and Justice ...	485 4 7	1483 10 3	998 5 8	... ...	
6 Forest	1026 11 10	1449 2 0	422 6 2	... ...	
7 Interest	7292 14 10	11112 5 2	3819 6 4	... ...	
8 Miscellaneous ...	5337 0 8	39800 15 4½	34463 14 8½	... ...	
9 Inams & Devasthans ...	54587 8 11	54582 0 11	... ...	5 8 0	
10 Local Funds	23709 6 7	25795 2 7	2085 12 0	... ...	
11 State Press	199 3 8	317 0 0	117 12 4	... ...	
12 Deposits	33931 9 3	46274 6 0	12342 12 9	... ...	
13 Tagai	202 0 0	75 0 0	... ...	127 0 0	
14 Debts	9238 15 6	5194 15 1	... ...	4044 0 5	
15 Remission ...	.....	980 4 9	980 4 9	... ...	
Total ...	337945 12 2	386709 9 10½	56728 6 8½	7964 9 0	
Grand total ...	1077794 6 7	1177604 5 10½	107774 8 3½	7964 9 0	

during the year 1914--1915.

Items	Previous year			Current year			Increase			Decrease			Remarks.
Disbursements.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
1 Revenue Establishment	12769	3	2	12992	14	2	223	11	0	...	...		
2 Village expenses and village servants	16959	8	10	16629	8	7	...	...		330	0	3	
3 Khasgi expenses	99588	4	5	98962	14	0	...	...		625	6	5	
4 Law and Justice	5213	0	0	7189	13	8	1976	13	8	...	...		
5 Police	11506	4	10	13568	5	10	2062	1	0	...	...		
6 Swars	3873	14	0	4027	12	0	153	14	0	...	...		
7 Forest	360	7	6	492	9	10	132	2	4	...	...		
8 Public works Department	7113	2	4	28823	2	0	21709	15	8	...	...		
9 Pensions	2447	5	7	2331	6	0	...	...		115	15	7	
10 Contribution towards British Government	3300	11	8	507	9	11	...	...		2793	1	9	
11 Jail	1735	7	8	1758	13	8	23	6	0	...	...		
12 Registration	574	0	0	560	14	2	...	...		13	1	10	
13 Stamps	285	15	0	263	14	0	...	...		22	1	0	
14 Deposits	25601	9	8	74843	0	5½	49241	6	9½	...	...		
15 Miscellaneous	4194	0	11	33505	0	2	29310	15	3	...	...		
16 Inams & Devasthans	54587	8	11	54582	0	11	...	...		5	8	0	
17 Local Funds	24310	6	4	31136	2	6	6825	12	2	...	...		
18 State Press	426	3	9	433	13	11	7	10	2	...	...		
19 Adjustment of Tasalmat	...	...		17117	0	1	17117	0	1	...	...		
20 Remission	...	...		980	4	9	980	4	9	...	...		
21 Debts	12000	0	0	1300	0	0	...	...		10700	0	0	
22 Relief	52	8	0	...	...		...	...		52	8	0	
Total	286899	10	7	402007	0	7½	129765	0	10½	14657	10	10	
Balance in the Mudhol Kumtha and Kolhapur Treasury	133706	15	4	97987	4	5							
Bank of Bombay	175911	5	4	183825	1	1							
Tasalmat	481276	7	4	493784	15	9							
Total	790894	12	0	775597	5	3							
Grand Total	1077794	6	7	1177604	5	10½							

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Mudhol State during the year 1914-1915.

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated		Results of indoor patients				Expenditure			Daily average
	Indoor	Outdoor	Discharged	Absented	Died	Remaining under treatment	Rs.	a.	p.	
Mudhol	4	13002	1	2	1	...	4791	7	2	108·1
Mahalingpur	...	5767	...	...	...	...	1008	3	6	49·5
Lokapur	...	3392	...	...	...	...	789	8	5	32·5
Total...	4	22161	1	2	1	...	6589	3	1	

APPENDIX. XXIV

Vital-Statistics of the Mudhol State for the year 1914-1915.

Name	Population	Births		Increase	Decrease	Deaths		Increase	Decrease	Rate per 1000 of population			
		past year	present year			past year	present year			Births		Deaths	
										past year	present year	past year	present year
Mudhol State	62831	2069	2174	105	...	1285	1330	45	...	32·9	34·6	20·4	21·1

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Mudhol State for the year 1914-1915.

No. of Schools		Description of Schools	No. of pupils on roll on 31 st March		Daily average attendance		Expenditure		
Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	High School	Secondary	Primary
1	1	First Grade Anglo-Vernacular School	99	119	95	99		3111-7-5	
20	20	Vernacular Schools	1085	1027	852	811			5696-7-9
1	0	Night School	11	0	5	0			
2	2	Girls' Schools	76	90	53	53			
1	1	Dhed School	18	16	4	12			
25	24		1289	1252	1009	975			

Y. G. KELKAR,

Ag. State Karbhari Mudhol.

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